



# NARAYANA ENGINEERING COLLEGE::GUDUR

## AUTONOMOUS



### DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING

#### Course Structure for B.Tech ME w.e.f AY: 2021-22

#### SEMESTER I

Course Code	Category	Course Title	Contact Periods per week				Credits	Scheme of Examination Max. Marks		
			L	T	P	Total		Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total marks
21MA1001	BS	Algebra and Calculus	3	1	0	4	4	40	60	100
21CH1003	BS	Chemistry for Mechanical Engineering	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
21ES1001	ES	Problem Solving and Programming	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
21EN1001	HS	English	2	0	0	2	2	40	60	100
21CH1503	BS	Chemistry for Mechanical Engineering Lab	0	0	3	3	1.5	40	60	100
21ES1504	ES	Engineering Drawing	0	1	4	5	3	40	60	100
21ES1501	ES	Problem Solving and Programming Lab	0	0	3	3	1.5	40	60	100
21EN1501	HS	English Language Lab	0	0	3	3	1.5	40	60	100
21MC8001	MC	Mandatory course I	Induction Program							
		Counselling/Mentoring	0	0	1	1	0	--	--	--
		Sports/Hobby Clubs/Activities	0	0	2	2	0	--	--	--
		Activity Point Programme	During the Semester				20 Points			
		Total	11	2	16	29	19.5	320	480	800



## SEMESTER II

Course Code	Category	Course Title	Contact Periods per week				Credits	Scheme of Examination Max. Marks		
			L	T	P	Total		Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total marks
21PH1003	BS	Physics for Mechanical Engineering	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
21MA1003	BS	Vector calculus, Complex variables and Transforms	3	1	0	4	4	40	60	100
21ES1006	ES	Material Science and Engineering	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
21ES1004	ES	Basics of Electrical and Electronics Engineering	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
21PH1503	BS	Physics for Mechanical Engineering Lab	0	0	3	3	1.5	40	60	100
21ES1510	ES	Engineering Workshop	0	0	3	3	1.5	40	60	100
21ES1511	ES	IT Workshop	0	0	3	3	1.5	40	60	100
21ES1509	ES	Material Science and Engineering Lab	0	0	2	2	1	40	60	100
21EN1502	HS	Communications Skills Lab	0	0	2	2	1	40	60	100
21MC8002-13	MC	Mandatory course II	2	0	0	2	0	--	--	--
		Counselling/Mentoring	0	0	1	1	0	--	--	--
		Sports/Hobby Clubs/Activities	0	0	2	2	0	--	--	--
		Activity Point Programme	During the Semester				20 Points			
		Total	14	1	16	31	19.5	360	540	900



## SEMESTER III

Course Code	Category	Course Title	Contact Periods per week				Credits	Scheme of Examination Max. Marks		
			L	T	P	Total		Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks
21MA1006	BS	Probability, Statistics and Numerical methods	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
21ES1008	ES	Engineering Mechanics	3	1	0	4	4	40	60	100
21ES1011	ES	Thermodynamics	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
21EN1002	HS	Universal Human Values	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
21ME2001	PC	Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
21ME2002	PC	Manufacturing Processes	2	0	0	2	2	40	60	100
21ES1515	ES	Computer Aided Drafting and Modeling Lab	0	0	3	3	1.5	40	60	100
21ME2501	PC	Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines Lab	0	0	3	3	1.5	40	60	100
21ME2502	PC	Manufacturing Processes Lab	0	0	3	3	1.5	40	60	100
21CD6001	SC	Career Competency Development I	0	0	2	2	1	40	60	100
21CC6001	SC	Value Added Course/ Certificate Course I	0	0	0	0	1	40	60	100
		Counselling/Mentoring	0	0	1	1	0	--	--	--
		Sports/Hobby Clubs/Activities	0	0	2	2	0	--	--	--
		Activity Point Programme	During the Semester				25 Points			
		Total	17	1	14	32	24.5	440	660	1100



## SEMESTER IV

Course Code	Category	Course Title	Contact Periods per week				Credits	Scheme of Examination Max. Marks		
			L	T	P	Total		Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks
21ME2003	PC	Kinematics of Machinery	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
21ME2004	PC	Mechanics of Solids	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
21ME2005	PC	Metal Forming Processes	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
21ME2006	PC	Thermal Engineering	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
	OE	Open Elective I	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
21ME2503	PC	Computer Aided Machine Drawing	0	0	3	3	1.5	40	60	100
21ME2504	PC	Thermal Engineering Lab	0	0	3	3	1.5	40	60	100
21ME2505	PC	Mechanics of Solids Lab	0	0	3	3	1.5	40	60	100
21IC6001	SC	Industry Oriented Course I	0	0	0	0	1	100	--	100
21CD6002	SC	Career Competency Development II	0	0	2	2	1	40	60	100
21MC8002-13	MC	Mandatory course III	2	0	0	2	0			
		Counselling/Mentoring	0	0	1	1	0	--	--	--
		Sports/Hobby Clubs/Activities	0	0	2	2	0	--	--	--
		Activity Point Programme	During the Semester				20 Points			
		Total	17	0	14	31	21.5	460	540	1000

**SEMESTER V**

Course Code	Category	Course Title	Contact Periods per week				Credits	Scheme of Examination Max. Marks		
			L	T	P	Total		Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks
21ME2007	PC	Design of Machine Elements	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
21ME2008	PC	Machine Tools	2	0	0	2	2	40	60	100
21ME2009	PC	Thermal Power Systems	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
21ME4001-06	PE	Professional Elective I	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
	OE	Open elective II	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
21ME2506	PC	CAD and Simulation Lab	0	0	2	2	1	40	60	100
21ME2507	PC	Design Thinking and Product Innovation Lab	0	0	3	3	1.5	40	60	100
21ME2508	PC	Machine Tools Lab	0	0	3	3	1.5	40	60	100
21CD6003	SC	Career Competency Development III	0	0	2	2	1	40	60	100
21CC6002	SC	Value Added Course/ Certificate Course II	0	0	0	0	1	40	60	100
21ME7501	PR	Internship I/on job training/Com Ser Project	0	0	0	0	1.5	00	100	100
		Counselling/Mentoring	0	0	1	1	0	--	--	--
		Sports/Hobby Clubs/Activities	0	0	2	2	0	--	--	--
		Activity Point Programme	During the Semester				25 Points			
		Total	14	0	13	27	21.5	400	700	1100



## SEMESTER VI

Course Code	Category	Course Title	Contact Periods per week				Credits	Scheme of Examination Max. Marks		
			L	T	P	Total		Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks
21ME2010	PC	Computer Integrated Manufacturing	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
21ME2011	PC	Design of Transmission Systems	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
21ME2012	PC	Dynamics of Machinery	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
21ME2013	PC	Heat Transfer	2	0	0	2	2	40	60	100
21ME4007-12	PE	Professional Elective II	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
	OE	Open Elective III	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
21ME2509	PC	Computer Aided Manufacturing Lab	0	0	3	3	1.5	40	60	100
21ME2510	PC	Heat Transfer Lab	0	0	2	2	1	40	60	100
21IC6002	SC	Industry Oriented Course II	0	0	0	0	1	100	--	100
21CD6004	SC	Career Competency Development IV	0	0	2	2	1	40	60	100
21MC8002-13	MC	Mandatory course IV	2	0	0	2	0	--	--	--
		Counselling/ Mentoring	0	0	1	1	0	--	--	--
		Sports/ Hobby Clubs/Activities	0	0	2	2	0	--	--	--
		Activity Point Programme	During the Semester					25 Points		
		Total	19	0	10	29	21.5	460	540	1000



## SEMESTER VII

Course Code	Category	Course Title	Contact Periods per week				Credits	Scheme of Examination Max. Marks		
			L	T	P	Total		Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks
21HS5001-05	HS	Humanities and Social Science Elective	2	0	0	2	2	40	60	100
21ME2014	PC	Metrology and Measurements	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
21ME4013-18	PE	Professional Elective III	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
21ME4019-24	PE	Professional Elective IV	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
21ME4025-30	PE	Professional Elective V	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
	OE	Open Elective IV	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
21ME2511	PC	Software Tools Lab	0	0	2	2	1	40	60	100
21ME2512	PC	Metrology and Measurements Lab	0	0	3	3	1.5	40	60	100
21CD6005	SC	Career Competency Development V	0	0	2	2	1	40	60	100
21CC6501	SC	Skill Development Training	0	0	2	2	1	40	60	100
21ME7502	PR	Internship II/on job training/Com Ser Project	0	0	0	0	1.5	00	100	100
		Counselling/Mentoring	0	0	1	1	0	--	--	--
		Sports/Hobby Clubs/Activities	0	0	2	2	0	--	--	--
		Activity Point Programme	During the Semester						20 Points	
		Total	17	0	12	29	23	400	700	1100

## SEMESTER VIII

Course Code	Category	Course Title	Contact Periods per week				Credits	Scheme of Examination Max. Marks		
			L	T	P	Total		Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks
21ME7503	PR	Project work, seminar and internship	0	0	0	0	12	60	140	200
			0	0	0	0	12	60	140	200



### Open Electives (OE) offered by ME Department

S. No	Course Code	Subject
1	21ME3001	Engineering Optimization
2	21ME3002	Introduction to Mechatronics
3	21ME3003	Industrial Engineering and Management
4	21ME3004	Automobile Engineering
5	21ME3005	Basics of Mechanical Engineering
6	21ME3006	Automation and Robotics
7	21ME3007	Engineering materials
8	21ME3008	Total Quality Management
9	21ME3009	Industrial Safety and Hazard Management

### PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE (PE)

The Professional Elective Courses (PE) are shown in different tracks/groups: The students will have options of selecting the electives from the different tracks/groups depending on the specialization one wishes to acquire.

ELECTIVE TRACK/GROUP	Professional Elective-1	Professional Elective-2	Professional Elective-3	Professional Elective-4	Professional Elective-5
<b>Design Engineering</b>	Product Design & Development (20ME4001)	Design of Material Handling Equipment (20ME4007)	Finite Element Methods (20ME4013)	Computational Fluid Dynamics (20ME4019)	Geometric dimensioning and tolerancing (20ME4025)
<b>Thermal Engineering</b>	Gas turbines and Jet Propulsion (20ME4002)	Power plant Engineering (20ME4008)	Refrigeration & Air Conditioning (20ME4014)	Hydraulic & pneumatics Systems (20ME4020)	Automobile Engineering (20ME4026)
<b>Production Engineering</b>	Fundamentals of Additive Manufacturing (20ME4003)	Modern Manufacturing Methods (20ME4009)	Automation In Manufacturing (20ME4015)	Surface Engineering (20ME4021)	Manufacturing & Inspection Of Gears (20ME4027)
<b>Industrial Engineering</b>	Management Science (20ME4004)	Engineering Optimization (20ME4010)	Industrial Engineering (20ME4016)	Production & Operation Management (20ME4022)	Industrial Management (20ME4028)
<b>CAD/CAM</b>	Flexible Manufacturing Systems (20ME4005)	Mechatronics (20ME4011)	Intelligent Manufacturing Systems (20ME4017)	Automation & Robotics (20ME4023)	Computer Aided Process Planning (20ME4029)
<b>Materials Engineering</b>	Principles of Metal Extraction & Refining (20ME4006)	Metallurgy (20ME4012)	Composite Materials (20ME4018)	Nano materials (20ME4024)	Smart Materials (20ME4030)





### LIST OF HONOR SUBJECTS

S. NO.	COURSE NAME	Course Code	CREDITS
1	Alternate fuels and Emissions Control in Automotive	21MEH001	4
2	Robotics and Applications in Manufacturing	21MEH002	4
3	Product Marketing	21MEH003	4
4	Additive Manufacturing	21MEH004	4
5.	Mechanics of Composite Materials	21MEH005	4

### LIST OF MINOR SUBJECTS

S. NO	SUBJECT	Course Code	CREDITS
1	Thermodynamics	21MEM001	3
2	Manufacturing Processes	21MEM002	3
3	Material Science and Engineering	21MEM003	3
4	Design of Machine Element	21MEM004	3

### Humanities and Social Science Elective

S. NO	SUBJECT	Course Code	CREDITS
1	Managerial Economics & Financial Analysis	21HS5001	3
2	Management Science	21HS5002	3
3	E-Business	21HS5003	3
4	Organizational Behavior	21HS5004	3
5	Enterprise Resource Planning	21HS5005	3

### HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES (HS)

SEMESTER	SUBJECT	Course Code	CREDITS
<b>I</b>	English	21EN1001	2
	English Language Lab	21EN1501	1.5
<b>II</b>	Oral Communications Skills Lab	21EN1502	1
<b>IV</b>	Universal Human Values	21EN1002	3
<b>VII</b>	Humanities and Social Science Elective	21HS5001-08	2
	<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>9.5</b>



**BASIC SCIENCES (BS)**

SEMESTER	SUBJECT	Course Code	CREDITS
<b>I</b>	Algebra and Calculus	21MA1001	4
	Chemistry for Mechanical Engineering	21CH1003	3
	Chemistry for Mechanical Engineering lab	21CH1503	1.5
<b>II</b>	Vector Calculus, Complex Variables and Transforms	21MA1003	4
	Physics for Mechanical Engineering	21PH1003	3
	Physics for Mechanical Engineering Lab	21PH1503	1.5
<b>III</b>	Probability, Statistics and Numerical methods	21MA1006	3
	<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>20</b>

**ENGINEERING SCIENCES (ES)**

SEMESTER	SUBJECT	Course Code	CREDITS
<b>I</b>	Problem Solving and Programming	21ES1001	3
	Engineering Drawing Lab	21ES1504	3
	Problem Solving and Programming Lab	21ES1501	1.5
<b>II</b>	Material Science and Engineering	21ES1006	3
	Basics of Electrical and Electronics Engineering	21ES1004	3
	Engineering Workshop	21ES1510	1.5
	IT Workshop	21ES1511	1.5
	Material Science and Engineering Lab	21ES1509	1
<b>III</b>	Engineering Mechanics	21ES1008	4
	Thermodynamics	21ES1011	3
	Computer Aided Drafting and Modelling Lab	21ES1515	1.5
<b>VII</b>	Software Tools Lab	21ES1516	1
	<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>27</b>

**PROFESSIONAL CORE (PC)**

<b>SEMESTER</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>SUBJECT</b>	<b>CREDITS</b>
<b>III</b>	21ME2001	Manufacturing Processes	2
	21ME2002	Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines	3
	21ME2502	Manufacturing Processes Lab	1.5
	21ME2501	Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines Lab	1.5
<b>IV</b>	21ME2003	Kinematics of Machinery	3
	21ME2004	Mechanics of Solids	3
	21ME2005	Metal Forming Processes	3
	21ME2006	Thermal Engineering	3
	21ME2503	Computer Aided Machine Drawing Lab	1.5
	21ME2504	Thermal Engineering Lab	1.5
	21ME2505	Mechanics of Solids Lab	1.5
<b>V</b>	21ME2007	Design of Machine Elements	3
	21ME2008	Machine Tools	3
	21ME2009	Thermal Power Systems	2
	21ME2506	CAD and Simulation Lab	1
	21ME2507	Design Thinking and Product Innovation Lab	1.5
	21ME2508	Machine Tools Lab	1.5
<b>VI</b>	21ME2010	Computer Integrated Manufacturing	3
	21ME2011	Design of Transmission Systems	3
	21ME2012	Dynamics of Machinery	3
	21ME2013	Heat Transfer	2
	21ME2509	Computer Aided Manufacturing Lab	1.5
	21ME2510	Heat Transfer Lab	1
<b>VII</b>	21ME2014	Metrology and Measurements	3
	21ME2512	Metrology and Measurements Lab	1.5
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>54.5</b>

**PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVES (PE)**

<b>SEMESTER</b>	<b>SUBJECT</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>CREDITS</b>
<b>V Sem</b>	Professional Elective I	21ME4001-06	3
<b>VI Sem</b>	Professional Elective II	21ME4007-12	3
<b>VII Sem</b>	Professional Elective III	21ME4013-18	3
	Professional Elective IV	21ME4019-24	3
	Professional Elective V	21ME4025-30	3
<b>TOTAL</b>			<b>15</b>

**OPEN ELECTIVES (OE)**

<b>SEMESTER</b>	<b>SUBJECT</b>	<b>CREDITS</b>
<b>IVSem</b>	Open Elective I	3
<b>V Sem</b>	Open Elective II	3
<b>VI Sem</b>	Open Elective III	3
<b>VII Sem</b>	Open Elective IV	3
<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>12</b>

**SKILL ORIENTED COURSE (SC)**

SEMESTER	SUBJECT		CREDITS
III Sem	Career Competency Development I	21CD6001	1
	Value Added Course/Certificate Course I	21CC6001	1
IV Sem	Industry Oriented Course I	21IC6001	1
	Career Competency Development II	21CD6002	1
V Sem	Career Competency Development III	21CD6003	1
	Value Added Course/Certificate Course II	21CC6002	1
VI Sem	Industry Oriented Course II	21IC6002	1
	Career Competency Development IV	21CD6004	1
VII Sem	Career Competency Development V	21CD6005	1
	Skill Development Training	21CC6501	1
	<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>10</b>

**PROJECT (PR)**

SEMESTER	SUBJECT	Course Code	CREDITS
V Sem	Internship I/on job training/Com Ser Project	21ME7501	1.5
VII Sem	Internship II/on job training/Com Ser Project	21ME7502	1.5
VIII Sem	Project work, seminar and internship	21ME7503	12
	<b>TOTAL</b>		<b>15</b>

**CREDITS PER SEMESTER**

S. NO	CAT	CREDITS PER SEMESTER								CREDITS
		I	II	III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	
1	HS	3.5	1	3				2		9.5
2	BS	8.5	8.5	3						20
3	ES	7.5	10	8.5				1		27
4	PC			8	16.5	12	13.5	4.5		54.5
5	PE					3	3	9		15
6	OE				3	3	3	3		12
7	SC			2	2	2	2	2		10
8	PR					1.5		1.5	12	15
	MC	No Credits								
	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>21.5</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>163</b>

### SEMESTER III

Category	Course Title	Contact Periods per week				Credits	Scheme of Examination Max.Marks		
		L	T	P	Total		Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks
BS	Probability, Statistics and Numerical methods	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
ES	Engineering Mechanics	3	1	0	4	4	40	60	100
ES	Thermodynamics	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
HS	Universal Human Values	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
PC	Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
PC	Manufacturing Processes	2	0	0	2	2	40	60	100
ES	Computer Aided Drafting and Modeling Lab	0	0	3	3	1.5	40	60	100
PC	Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines Lab	0	0	3	3	1.5	40	60	100
PC	Manufacturing Processes Lab	0	0	3	3	1.5	40	60	100
SC	Career competency Development I	0	0	2	2	1	40	60	100
SC	Value added course/Certificate course I	0	0	0	0	1	40	60	100
	Counseling/Mentoring	0	0	1	1	0	--	--	--
	Sports/Hobby Clubs/Activities	0	0	2	2	0	--	--	--
	Activity Point Programme	During the Semester				20 Points			
	Total	17	1	14	32	24.5	440	660	1100

NARAYANA ENGINEERING COLLEGE: GUDUR								
21ES1008	ENGINEERING MECHANICS							R2021
Semester	Hours / Week			Total hrs	Credit	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE
III	2	1	0	48	3	40	60	100
COURSE CONTENT								
MODULE – 1		System of Forces				10 H		
Composition and resolution of forces, parallelogram law, principle of transmissibility, types of force systems - concurrent and concurrent coplanar forces, resultant of coplanar force systems couple, moment of a force Varignon's theorem, concept of free body diagrams, concept of equilibrium of coplanar force systems.								
MODULE -2		Friction				09 H		
Definition of Friction and its applications, angle of friction, angle of repose, coefficient of friction. Types of Friction, laws of static friction, Description and application of friction on blocks on horizontal and inclined planes.								
MODULE-3		Analysis of Trusses				09 H		
Introduction to plane trusses, analysis of plane trusses by method of Joints, method of sections & tension coefficient method.								
MODULE-4		Centroid & Moment of Inertia				10H		
Definition of Centroid & Centre of Gravity, Axes of Symmetry, Location of Centroid of Rectangle, Triangle, Semicircle, Quadrant and sector of a circle by method of integration. Numerical problems on Centroid of Composite sections. Concept of Moment of inertia, perpendicular axis theorem, parallel axis theorem, and moment of inertia of Rectangular, Circular, Semicircular, Quadrant of a circle Triangular sections by method of integration. Numerical Problems on moment of inertia of composite section.								
MODULE-5		Kinematics & Kinetics				10 H		
Rectilinear and Curvilinear motion, Velocity, Acceleration, Motion of a projectile, Relative motion. Kinetics of rectilinear motion, Newton's laws of motion, D'Alembert's principle, Work-energy method, Impulse-momentum equation, Kinetics of circular motion, Rotation.								
							<b>Total hours:</b>	<b>48 h</b>

**Text Book(s):**

1. S S.Bhavikatti, "Engineering Mechanics", 4th edition, New Age International,2008.
2. R.K. Bansal, "A text book of Engineering Mechanics", LaxmiPublications,2010
3. Irving Shames, GKM Rao, "Engineering Mechanics: Statics and Dynamics", 4thedition, Pearson,2009.

**Reference Book(s):**

1. BasudebBhattacharya.,“EngineeringMechanics”,2ndedition,OxfordUniversityPress (India),2015.
2. K L Kumar, Veenu Kumar, “Engineering Mechanics”, 4th edition, Tata McGrawHill,2010.
3. Engineering Mechanics, R.S.Khurmi, S.Chand, 2012.
4. Engineering Mechanics Statics and Dynamics by Ferdinand Singer,2011

NARAYANA ENGINEERING COLLEGE: GUDUR								
21ES1011	THERMODYNAMICS						R2021	
Semester	Hours / Week			Total hrs	Credits	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			C	SEE	TOTAL
III	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100

COURSE CONTENT							
<b>MODULE – 1</b>	<b>FUNDAMENTAL CONCEPTS</b>					09 Hours	
<p><b>Fundamental Concepts and Definitions:</b> Microscopic and Macroscopic approaches, Concept of continuum and control volume, Systems of Thermodynamics, State, Property, Process, Homogeneous and Heterogeneous systems, Thermodynamic equilibrium, Quasi – static Process, Zeroth Law of Thermodynamics, Temperature Measurement .</p> <p><b>Work And Heat Transfer:</b> Thermodynamic Definition of Work and Heat, Different forms of Work and Work transfer and Heat and Heat Transfer, Path Function and Point Function.</p>							
<b>MODULE -2</b>	<b>FIRST LAW OF THERMODYNAMICS</b>					10 Hours	
<p><b>First Law of Thermodynamics:</b> First law applied to a closed system undergoing a cyclic process and a change of state, Concept of Energy and its forms – Internal Energy and Enthalpy, Perpetual Motion Machine of First Kind (PMM1), First Law Limitations.</p> <p><b>Systems of flow :</b> First law applied to a control volume, Steady flow process and its mass and energy balance, Steady flow energy equation on unit mass and time basis, Application of SFEE for devices like boiler, turbine, compressor, heat exchanger, nozzle, diffuser and throttling device.</p>							
<b>MODULE-3</b>	<b>SECOND LAW OF THERMODYNAMICS</b>					10Hours	
<p><b>Second Law of Thermodynamics:</b> Definition of a heat engine and energy reservoir, thermal efficiency of heat engine, Refrigerator and heat pump and their coefficient of performances, Kelvin-Planck and Clausius Statements of the Second Law and their equivalence, Carnot Cycle and Reversible Heat Engine, Carnot theorems and corollaries, Absolute Thermodynamic Temperature Scale, PMMI and PMM II, Reversible process, Irreversible process, Causes of Irreversibility,</p> <p><b>Entropy :</b> Concept of Entropy, Clausius theorem, Clausius inequality, Entropy changes in an irreversible and reversible process, Principle of increase of entropy with its application, Absolute entropy.</p>							
<b>MODULE-4</b>	<b>PURE SUBSTANCES</b>					09 Hours	
<p><b>PURE SUBSTANCE:</b> Behavior of pure substance (steam) explained through T-v, P-T, P-v, P-h &amp; T-s diagrams Triple point and critical point, Quality or Dryness Fraction, Wetness Fraction, Steam Tables, Mollier Chart Measurement of dryness fraction using throttling and separating- throttling calorimeters and also from steam tables Steam processes; expressions for the change in internal energy, enthalpy, work, heat, entropy in various Processes.</p>							
<b>MODULE – 5</b>	<b>IDEAL GASES AND GAS POWER CYCLES</b>					10 Hours	
<p><b>Ideal Gas and Real Gas:</b> Ideal gas, relation among the specific heats, internal energy, enthalpy. Analysis of isochoric, isobaric, isothermal, isentropic, isenthalpic processes, representation of the above processes on P-v, T- s planes. Determination of work, heat, entropy and enthalpy changes during the above processes, problems Characteristic gas equations of a real gas, law of corresponding states, compressibility factor, problems.</p> <p><b>MODELLING OF BASIC ENERGY CONVERSION CYCLES:</b> Air standard cycle assumptions, Overview of reciprocating engines, Air standard cycles for reciprocating engines – Otto, Diesel &amp; dual, Derivation for efficiency and Mean effective pressure (MEP) and Problems.</p>							
<b>Total hours:</b>						<b>48 hours</b>	



**Text Book(s):**

1. P.K.Nag, Engineering Thermodynamics, TMH, New Delhi,2013
2. G.J.Vanwylen and R.E.Sonntag, Fundamentals of Classical Thermodynamics, Wiley Eastern, NewDelhi,2008.
3. Yonus A Cengel and Michael A Boles, Thermodynamics: An Engineering Approach, McGraw Hill, 2002.
4. Principles of engineering thermodynamics by morani 8<sup>TH</sup>edition, SI version.

**Reference Book(s):**

1. Thermal engineering by R.K Rajput 6<sup>th</sup>edition.
2. R. K. Rajput (2010), A text book of Engineering Thermodynamics, Fourth Edition, Laxmi Publications, New Delhi, India.
3. Engineering thermodynamics by RK Rajput,5<sup>TH</sup> edition, Laxmi Publications, New Delhi, India.
4. Engineering thermodynamics, work and heat transfer by Gordon rogers 4<sup>TH</sup> edition, person educationindia2002.

NARAYANA ENGINEERING COLLEGE::GUDUR								
21ME2002	MANUFACTURING PROCESSES							R2021
Semester	Hours / Week			Total hrs	Credits	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE
III	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100
<b>COURSE CONTENT</b>								
MODULE – 1		<b>CASTING PROCESSES</b>					10 h	
<p><b>Introduction:</b> Importance and selection of manufacturing processes.</p> <p><b>Casting Processes:</b> Introduction to casting process, process steps; Sand Casting – Sand Molds - Types of Molding Sands and Testing; pattern: types, materials and allowance; Cores: Types of cores, core prints, principles and design of gating system;</p> <p><b>Solidification of casting:</b> Concept, solidification of pure metal and alloy.</p>								
MODULE -2		<b>SPECIAL CASTING PROCESSES</b>					9h	
<p>Special casting processes: Process Mechanics, characteristics, parameters and applications of Shellcasting, investment casting, die casting, centrifugal casting;</p> <p>RISERS – Types, function and design, casting design considerations, Design of feeding systems i.e., sprue, runner, gate and riser, moulding flasks ; casting defects and remedies</p> <p><b>METHODS OF MELTING:</b> Crucible melting and cupola operation, steel making processes</p>								
MODULE-3		<b>METAL JOINING PROCESSES - WELDING</b>					10h	
<p><b>WELDING</b> : Classification of welding processes ;types of welds and welded joints and V-I characteristics, design of welded joints, ARC welding, Forge welding, resistance welding, Thermit welding and Plasma (Air and water ) welding submerged arc welding, Laser welding, applications, advantages and disadvantages of the above processes, other fabrication processes.</p> <p>Heat affected zones in welding; Arc Welding defects: causes and remedies.</p>								
MODULE-4		<b>GAS WELDING</b>					10h	
<p><b>Gas Welding:</b> – Flame Characteristics-Equipment, fluxes and filler rods-Ultrasonic Welding – Friction Welding-Resistance Spot Welding-Resistance Seam Welding – Stud Welding – PercussionWelding - Brazing:- Filler Metals, Methods - Soldering:- Techniques, Types of Solders and Fluxes ;TIG&amp; MIG welding</p> <p><b>CUTTING OF METALS:</b> Oxy – Acetylene Gas cutting, water plasma. Cutting of ferrous, non-ferrous metals soldering and brazing and adhesive bonding : Types and their applications, gas welding defects– causes and remedies–destructive and nondestructive testing of welds</p>								
MODULE-5		<b>SURFACE ENGINEERING &amp; POWDERMETALLURGY</b>					9 h	
<p><b>SURFACE ENGINEERING:</b> Surface treatment processes and their characteristics and applications. (a) Overlay coatings (b) Diffusion coatings (c) Thermal or mechanical modification of surfaces. <b>Ceramics:</b> Classification of ceramic materials, ceramic powder preparation; Processing of ceramic parts:Pressing, casting, sintering; Secondary processing of ceramics: Coatings, finishing.</p> <p><b>Powder Metallurgy:</b> Principle, manufacture of powders, steps involved.</p>								
Total hours							48 hours	
<p>Text Book(s):</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rao P.N.,“ Manufacturing Technology–Volume I”, 5thedition, McGraw-Hill Education, 2018.</li> <li>Kalpaka Jains and SchmidS.R.,“Manufacturing Engineering andTechnology”, 7<sup>th</sup> edition, Pearson,2018</li> </ol>								

3. Production Technology by R.K. Jain and S.C. Gupta, Khanna Publishers, 17th edition,2012
4. Ian Gibson, Davin Rosen, Brent Stucker “Additive Manufacturing Technologies, Springer, 2ndEd,2014.
5. Welding and Welding Technology, Richard Little McGraw Hill Education,2017
6. Manufacturing Science by Amitabh Ghosh ,east-west press pvt. Ltd. Second Edition

Reference Book(s):

1. Manufacturing Technology, R.K. Rajput, Laxmi Publications
2. Production Technology by R.K.Jainand S.C.Gupta,KhannaPublishers,17<sup>th</sup>edition,2012
3. Production Technology, K.L Narayana, I.K. International Pub, 3rdEdition,2013
4. Manufacturing Process Vol. I, H.S.ShahPearson,2013,
5. Principles of Metal Castings, Rosenthal, Tata Mc Graw Hill ,2ndEdition,2001
6. Workshop Technology–B.S.RaghuVamshi–Vol I.

NARAYANA ENGINEERING COLLEGE:GUDUR								
21ME2001	Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines							R2021
Semester	Hrs / Week			Total hrs	Credits	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE
III	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100

COURSE CONTENT		
<b>MODULE – 1</b>	<b>PROPERTIES OF FLUIDS</b>	<b>10 Hrs</b>
<p>Definition of fluid, Dimensions and units, physical properties of fluids–density. specific weight, specific gravity, surface tension– vapor pressure and their influence on fluid motion–Newton's Law Of Viscosity,</p> <p><b>Fluid Statics</b>-Atmospheric, Gauge and Vacuum pressure–measurement of pressure–Piezometer, manometers-simple, U-tube manometers, U-tube differential manometers.</p> <p><b>Fluid Kinematics</b> : stream line, path line and streak lines and stream tube, classification of flows- steady &amp; unsteady, uniform, non-uniform, laminar, turbulent, rotational and irrotational flows-equation of continuity for one dimensional flow.</p>		
<b>MODULE -2</b>	<b>FLUID DYNAMICS</b>	<b>9 Hrs</b>
<p><b>Fluid Dynamics:</b> surface and body forces – Euler’s and Bernoulli’s equations for flowing stream line, momentum equation and its application on force on pipe bend</p> <p><b>Flow Through Pipes:</b> Reynolds’s Number, Darcy Weisbach equation–Minor losses in pipes–pipes in series and pipes in parallel. Measurement of flow: Pitot Tube, Venturi Meter - horizontal position only and Orifice Meter.</p>		
<b>MODULE-3</b>	<b>IMPACT OF JET ON VANES</b>	<b>10 Hrs</b>
<p><b>Dimensional Analysis</b>- dimensional homogeneity- methods of dimensional analysis-Rayleigh's method-Buckingham theorem.</p> <p><b>Impact Of Jet :</b> Introduction to Hydrodynamic Thrust of jet on fixed and moving surfaces (flat and curved), series of flat vanes and series of radial curved vanes -velocity diagrams, work done and efficiency</p>		
<b>MODULE-4</b>	<b>HYDRAULIC TURBINES</b>	<b>10 Hrs</b>
<p>Classification of turbines, Impulse and Reaction turbines, Pelton wheel, Francis turbine and Kaplan turbine-working proportions, work done, efficiencies( theory &amp; derivations), hydraulic design-draft tube-theory- functions and efficiency.</p>		
<b>MODULE-5</b>	<b>CENTRIFUGAL PUMPS</b>	<b>9 Hrs</b>
<p>Introduction, Classification -components and working of centrifugal pumps, - work done – manometric head, losses, efficiencies–specific speed–pumps in series and parallel–performance characteristic curves and NPSH.</p>		
Total Hrs:		<b>48 Hrs</b>

**Text Book(s):**

1. Hydraulic and Fluid Mechanics including Hydraulic Machines by Modi & Seth, Standard book house
2. A Text of Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines by Dr.R.K.Bansal – Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd., New Delhi, 2019.
3. Dr D S Kumar, “Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Power Engineering” S K Kataria & Sons, 2014.

**Reference Book(s):**

1. Fluid mechanics and fluid machines by Rajput, S.Chand & Co.
2. Mechanics of Fluids by Potter, Wiggert, Ramadan, M.M.M.SARCAR, Cengage Publishers.
3. Principles of Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Machines by M.Narayana Pillai, Universities Press.

NARAYANA ENGINEERING COLLEGE:GUDUR								
21ES1515	<b>COMPUTER AIDED DRAFTING AND MODELLING LAB</b>							R2021
Semester	Hours / Week			Total hrs	Credit	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE
III	0	0	3	48	1.5	40	60	100

<b>COURSE CONTENT</b>
<b>Task -1</b> Introduction to AutoCAD commands
Study capabilities of software for Drafting and Modeling – Coordinate systems (absolute, relative, polar, etc.) – Creation of simple figures like polygon and general multi-line figures.
<b>Task -2</b>
. Draw Title Block with necessary text and projection symbol
<b>Task -3</b>
Draw the methods of Dimensioning
<b>TASK-4</b>
Draw front view and top view of pentagon & hexagon by using 2D modeling
<b>TASK-5</b>
Draw front view and top view of simple solids like prism, pyramid, cylinder, cone by using 2D modeling
<b>TASK-6</b>
Draw front view, top view and side view of objects from the given pictorial views (eg. V-block,, steppedblock, pulley, Simple stool,).
<b>TASK-7</b>
Draw sectional views of prism, pyramid, , etc,
<b>TASK-8</b>
Draw isometric projection of simple objects. cylinder, cone and sphere
<b>TASK-9</b>
Creation of 3-D models of simple objects like journal bearing and spiral steps
<b>TASK-10</b>
Draw a layout of Engineering workshop.

**Text Book(s):**

1. Ibrahim Zeid, "CAD / CAM - Theory and Practice 2E", Tata Mcgraw-Hill, NewDelhi,2010.
2. P. Radhakrishnan, S. Subramanyan, V. Raju "CAD/CAM/CIM", New Age International,2015.
3. M.M.M. Sarcar, K. Mallikarjuna Rao, K. Lalit Narayan "computer aided design and manufacturing", prentice hall of India,2008.

**Reference Book(s):**

1. Mikell.P.Groover, "CAD/CAM: Computer-Aided Design and Manufacturing", Prenticehall of India Pvt. Ltd.,NewDelhi.2008
2. Chriss McMahon and Jimmie Browne, "CAD/CAM", Addison Wesley, New York,2000.
3. Tien-chienchang, Richard A wysk, Hsu-pin wang, "Computer-Aided Manufacturing", PearsonEdition,2009.

NARAYANA ENGINEERING COLLEGE::NELLORE								
21ME2502	Manufacturing process Lab							R2021
Semester	Hours / Week			Total hrs	Credit	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE
III	0	0	3	48	1.5	40	60	100

COURSE CONTENT								
<b>Task 1</b>								
Pattern Design and making on lathe machine								
<b>Task 2</b>								
Sand Properties Testing – Exercise for Strength and Permeability								
<b>Task -3</b>								
Gating Design and pouring time and solidification time calculations								
<b>TASK -4</b>								
Molding, Melting and Casting for ferrous/ non ferrous materials								
<b>TASK -5</b>								
Arc Welding: Lap & Butt Joint of M.S. plates -5mm								
<b>TASK-6</b>								
Brazing on copper pipes- 6mm pipe								
<b>TASK -7</b>								
Spot Welding on M.S PLATE- 2mm size								
<b>TASK -8</b>								
Tig Welding : Lap & Butt Joint of M.S. plates -5mm								
<b>TASK -9</b>								
Hydraulic Press: Deep drawing Press Tool: Blanking and Piercing operation with Simple dies								
<b>TASK -10</b>								
Additive manufacturing-3D printing								
<b>ADDITIONAL EXPERIMENTS</b>								
<b>TASK-11</b>								
Design the mould for making chalk pieces								
<b>TASK-12</b>								
Design the small components by using 3D Printing								
<b>Text Book(s):</b>								
1 .W. A. J. Chapman, Workshop Technology Part I, ELBS & Edward Arnold Publishers.								
2 A charkan. N., Machine Tool Design Vol. 1 to 4, MIR Publication.								
3 HMT, Production Technology, Tata McGraw Hill.								



**Reference Book(s):**

- 1 .Hajra Choudary, Elements of workshop technology, Vol I & II, Media Publishers,
- 2 .Malkin Stephen, Grinding Technology: Theory and Applications of Machining with Abrasives,Industrial press,2008
- 3 .PoulDeGarmo, J.T.Black,R.A.Kosher, Materials and Processes in Manufacturing, Prentice Hall of India Pvt.Ltd.,1997.

NARAYANA ENGINEERING COLLEGE:GUDUR								
21ME2501	<b>Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines Lab</b>							R2021
Semester	Hours / Week			Total hrs	Credits C	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			CIE	SEE	TOTAL
III	0	0	3	48	1.5	40	60	100

COURSE CONTENT	
<b>Task 1 – Calibration of Venturi Meter</b>	
Calibrate the coefficient of Discharge of a Venturi Meter.	
<b>Task -2 Calibration of Orifice Meter</b>	
Calibrate the coefficient of Discharge of an Orifice Meter.	
<b>TASK-3 External Mouth Piece</b>	
Calibrate the coefficient of Discharge of external mouth piece.	
<b>TASK-4 Rectangular Notch</b>	
Calibrate the coefficient of Discharge of Rectangular Notch.	
<b>TASK-5 Minor Losses</b>	
Find the loss of head due to sudden contraction.	
<b>TASK-6 Major Losses</b>	
Find the friction factor of pipes having different diameters and same material.	
<b>TASK-7 Verification of Bernoulli's Theorem.</b>	
Prove that the total energy remains constant by using Bernoulli's tube with different cross section.	
<b>TASK -8 Impact of jet on vanes</b>	
Measure the coefficient of impact of jet on flat and curved vanes.	
<b>TASK-9 Pelton wheel turbine</b>	
Conduct performance test on Pelton Wheel and find its efficiency.	
<b>TASK-10 Single stage centrifugal pump.</b>	
Calculate the efficiency of a single stage centrifugal pump with constant speed.	
ADDITIONAL EXPERIMENTS	
<b>TASK-11 Multi stage centrifugal pump.</b>	
Calculate the efficiency of a Multi stage centrifugal pump with constant speed.	
<b>TASK-12 Reciprocating pump.</b>	

Calculate the efficiency of a Reciprocating pump with constant speed.

**VirtualLabs:**

1 <http://eerc03-iiith.vlabs.ac.in/>

2. <http://fmc-nitk.vlabs.ac.in/fluid-machinery/>

**Text Book(s):**

1. Hydraulic and Fluid Mechanics including Hydraulic Machines by Modi & Seth, Standard book house

A Text of Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines by Dr.R.K.Bansal – Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd., New Delhi.

**Reference Book(s):**

1. Fluid mechanics and fluid machines by Rajput, S.Chand & Co.

2. Mechanics of Fluids by Potter, Wiggert, Ramadan, M.M.M.SARCAR, Cengage Publishers.

3. Principles of Fluid Mechanics and Fluid Machines by M.Narayana Pillai, Universities Press.

## SEMESTER IV

Category	Course Title	Contact Periods per week				Credits	Scheme of Examination Max.Marks		
		L	T	P	Total		Int. Marks	Ext. Marks	Total Marks
PC	Kinematics of Machinery	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
PC	Mechanics of Solids	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
PC	Metal Forming Processes	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
PC	Thermal Engineering	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
OE	Open Elective I	3	0	0	3	3	40	60	100
PC	Computer Aided Machine Drawing	0	0	3	3	1.5	40	60	100
PC	Thermal Engineering Lab	0	0	3	3	1.5	40	60	100
PC	Mechanics of Solids Lab	0	0	3	3	1.5	40	60	100
SC	Career competency Development II	0	0	2	2	1	40	60	100
SC	Industry oriented Course I	0	0	0	0	1	100	--	100
MC	Mandatory course III	2	0	0	2	0			
	Counselling/Mentoring	0	0	1	1	0	--	--	--
	Sports/Hobby Clubs/Activities	0	0	2	2	0	--	--	--
	Activity Point Programme	During the Semester					20 Points		
	Total	18	0	14	32	21.5	460	540	1000

NARAYANA ENGINEERING COLLEGE:GUDUR								
21ME2003	KINEMATICS OF MACHINERY						R2021	
Semester	Hours / Week			Total hrs	Credits	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE
IV	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100
<b>COURSE CONTENT</b>								
<b>MODULE – 1</b>		<b>Introduction</b>					<b>10 Hrs</b>	
Definitions of link or element, kinematic pairs, degrees of freedom, Grubler's criterion (without derivation), kinematic chain, mechanism, structure, mobility of mechanism, inversion, machine, kinematic chains and inversions. Inversions of four bar chain, single slider crank chain and double slider crank chain, Quick return motion mechanisms – drag link mechanism.								
<b>MODULE -2</b>		<b>Mechanisms with Lower Pairs</b>					<b>9 Hrs</b>	
straight line motion mechanisms – Peaucellier's mechanism and Robert's mechanism, intermittent motion mechanisms – Geneva mechanism and ratchet and pawl mechanism, pantograph. Steering Mechanism: Condition for perfect steering, Steering gear mechanisms, Davis and Ackermann-Hooke's Joint.								
<b>MODULE-3</b>		<b>Velocity and Acceleration of Mechanisms</b>					<b>10 Hrs</b>	
Determination of velocity and acceleration of a point/link in simple mechanisms by relative velocity method (graphical) – Coriolis component of acceleration. Instantaneous centre – Centroides – Kennedy's theorem – To determine linear velocity and angular velocity of links of simple mechanisms by instantaneous center method.  Klein's Construction for velocity and acceleration of slider crank mechanism.								
<b>MODULE-4</b>		<b>Gears &amp; Gear Trains</b>					<b>10 Hrs</b>	
Classification of Gears – Gear terminology – Law of gearing – Velocity of sliding – Length of path of contact, Arc of contact – Contact ratio – Interference in Involute gears, Methods of avoiding interference – Minimum number of teeth to avoid interference on pinion meshing with gear and on pinion meshing with rack. Characteristics of involutes action, Comparison of Involute and Cycloidal teeth profiles. Numerical problems. Velocity ratio & Train value, Types of gear trains– Simple, Compound, Reverted & Epicyclic gear trains. Algebraic/Tabular method of finding Train value of Epicyclic gear trains, Bevel gear Differential of an automobile								
<b>MODULE-5</b>		<b>CAMS</b>					<b>9 Hrs</b>	
Types of cams, types of followers, displacement, velocity and acceleration time curves for cam profiles, disc cam with reciprocating follower having knife-edge, roller and flat faced follower, disc cam with oscillating roller follower. Follower motions including, SHM, uniform velocity, uniform acceleration and retardation and Cycloidal motion								
<b>Total hours:</b>							<b>48 hours</b>	

**Text Book(s):**

1. Thomas Bevan, Theory of Machines, CBS Publishers,2009.
2. S.S. Rattan, Theory of Machines, Tata McGraw Hill Publishers, 3rd Edition,2009.
3. Kinematics & Theory of Machines, Sadhu Singh,Pearson

**Reference Book(s):**

1. J.E.Shigley, Theory of Machines, Tata McGraw Hill Publishers, New Delhi, 3rd Edition, 2005.
- 2.C.S. Sharma and Kamlesh Purohit, Theory of Mechanisms and Machines, PHI Learning Pvt. Limited,2006
- 3.Amitabh Ghosh and A.K. Mallik, Theory of Machines, East West Publications, 3rd Edition, 2009.

NARAYANA ENGINEERING COLLEGE:GUDUR								
21ME2004	MECHANICS OF SOLIDS						R2021	
Semester	Hours / Week			Total hrs	Credits		Max Marks	
	L	T	P		L	T	P	
IV	2	1	0	48	3	40	60	100

COURSE CONTENT		
<b>MODULE – 1</b>	<b>SIMPLE STRESSES AND STRAINS</b>	08 hours
Types of Stresses, Strains, Hooke’s law, Stress–Strain diagram for various materials, Working Stress, Factor of safety, Lateral strain, Poisson’s ratio, Volumetric strain, relation between three elastic module, Bars of Varying section, Composite bars, Temperature stresses, Strain energy.		
<b>MODULE -2</b>	<b>SHEAR FORCE AND BENDING MOMENT</b>	10 hours
Concept of shear force and bending moment, S.F and B.M. diagrams for cantilever, Simply supported, Over hanging beams subjected to Point loads, Uniformly distributed loads, Uniformly varying loads and combination of these loads, Point of contra flexure.		
<b>MODULE-3</b>	<b>BENDING STRESS AND SHEAR STRESS</b>	10 hours
Theory of simple bending, Bending equation, Determination of flexural stresses for simple cases, Section modulus. Shear stress formula, Shear stress distribution across various beams & sections - Rectangular, Circular, Triangular, I, T sections		
<b>MODULE-4</b>	<b>TORSION AND DEFLECTION OF BEAMS</b>	10 hours
Theory of pure torsion, Torsion Equation, transmission of power in solid and hollow circular shafts, comparison o strengths of solid and hollow shafts, shafts in series and parallel, combined bending and torsion. Relationship between curvature, slope and deflection, Slope and deflection of cantilever and simply supported beams by Double Integration method and Macaulay’s method.		
<b>MODULE-5</b>	<b>PRESSURE VESSELS AND COMPLEX STRESSES</b>	10 hours
Thin seamless cylindrical shells, Derivation of formula for longitudinal and circumferential stresses, Volumetric strain, Thin spherical shells, Thick cylinders under internal and external pressure. Complex Stresses - Stresses on an inclined plane under different uniaxial and biaxial stress conditions – Principal planes and principal stresses - Mohr’s circle		
<b>Total hours:</b>		<b>48 hours</b>

**Text Book(s):**

1. F.P. Beer, E.R. Johnston, Jr & John.T. DeWolf, “Mechanics of Materials”, 7th edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2016.
2. SS Rattan, Strength of materials, 3rd edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2016.
3. Strength of Materials by R.K. Bansal, Laxmi Publishers, 5th Edition, 2012.
4. Mechanics of Materials, Andrews Pytel, J an Kiusallaas & M.M.M.Sarcar (Second Edition), Cengage Learning Publishers.

**Reference Book(s):**

1. Timoshenko, "Strength of Materials Part-I&II", 3rd edition, CBS Publishers,2004.
2. Popov, "Mechanics of Solids", 2nd edition, New Pearson Education,2015
3. R.K.Rajput, *Strength of materials*, S.Chand Publications, Revised Edition,2006.
4. Strength of Materials by M.Chakraborti, S.K.Kataria & Sons, 2ndEdition,2011.



NARAYANA ENGINEERING COLLEGE:GUDUR								
21ME2005	<b>METAL FORMING PROCESSES</b>							R2021
Semester	Hours / Week			Total hrs	Credits	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE
IV	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100

COURSE CONTENT								
<b>MODULE – 1</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION TO METAL FORMING</b>							<b>10 Hrs</b>
Stress, strain, Two-dimensional stress analysis, and three-dimensional stress analysis, the relation between engineering stress and true stress, the relation between engineering strain and true strain, yield criteria, yield locus, theory of plasticity, Hot working, cold working, strain hardening, recovery, recrystallization, and grainGrowth								
<b>MODULE -2</b>	<b>ROLLING &amp; FORGING</b>							<b>9Hrs</b>
Introduction to bulk and sheet metal forming, Economics of bulk-forming ROLLING: principles and theory of rolling, Process description of Rolling. Forces in rolling and power requirements, applications and, limitations, defects in rolled products – Numerical problems on Rolling. FORGING PROCESSES: Principles of forging – Process description of Forging -Types Forging – Smith forging, Drop Forging – Roll forging – Rotary forging – forging defects, Forces in forging of the strip,disc and power requirements, applications								
<b>MODULE-3</b>	<b>EXTRUSION PROCESSES</b>							<b>10Hrs</b>
EXTRUSION PROCESSES: Basic extrusion process and its characteristics. Mechanics of hot and cold extrusion - Forward extrusion and backward extrusion – Impact extrusion Hydrostatic extrusion, forces in extrusion of cylindrical and non-cylindrical components – characteristics and defects in extruded parts. WIRE DRAWING: Process Mechanics and its characteristics, determination of t h e degree of drawing, Drawing force, power, and number of stages-defects in products, Numerical problems on drawing								
<b>MODULE-4</b>	<b>WIRE DRAWING &amp; SHEET METAL WORKING</b>							<b>9Hrs</b>
Sheet Metal Working – Economical Considerations - Stamping, forming, and other cold working processes: Blanking and piercing – Bending and forming – Drawing and its types – Cup drawing and Tube drawing – coining – Hot and cold spinning. Force and power requirements in sheet metal operations, defects in sheet metal products								
<b>MODULE-5</b>	<b>PROCESSING OF PLASTICS</b>							<b>10Hrs</b>
Processing of plastics, injection and blow molding, calendaring, thermos forming, compression molding,transfer molding, and joining of plastics. Rapid manufacturing: - Introduction – concepts of rapid manufacturing, information flow forrapid prototyping, classification of the rapid prototyping process, stereolithographic process, fused deposition modeling, selective laser sintering								
							Total hours:	48 hours

**Text Book(s):**

1. Manufacturing Technology, Schmid and kalpak Jain, Pearson Education,2016
2. Production Technology by R.K. Jain and S.C. Gupta, Khanna Publishers, 17th edition,2012
3. Manufacturing technology Vol I by P.N. Rao, Tata McGraw Hill, 4th edition,2013

**Reference Book(s):**

1. Manufacturing Technology, R.K. Rajput, Laxmi Pub
2. Rapid Prototyping Principles and Applications, Rafiq Noorani, WielyPub

NARAYANA ENGINEERING COLLEGE:GUDUR								
21ME2006	THERMAL ENGINEERING						R2021	
Semester	Hours / Week			Total hrs	Credits		Max Marks	
	L	T	P		C	CIE	SEE	TOTAL
IV	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100

COURSE CONTENT			
<b>MODULE – 1</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION TO IC ENGINES</b>		09 Hours
<b>IC ENGINES:</b> Classification, Various parts and their uses, Materials of parts, Working principles of two stroke and four stroke engines and SI and CI engines, Valve and Port Timing Diagrams, Scavenging of IC Engines.			
<b>MODULE -2</b>	<b>VARIOUS SYSTEMS OF IC ENGINES</b>		10 Hours
<b>FUEL SUPPLY SYSTEM (IN SI ENGINES) :</b> Line diagram of fuel supply, Fuel pumps – Mechanical and Electrical, Air cleaners , Fuel filters, Simple Carburettor – its working principle and types, Carburettor defects.			
<b>COOLING SYSTEM (IN SI ENGINES) :</b> Methods – Air cooling, water cooling and liquid cooling, Types of water cooling – Thermosyphon system and Pump Circulation system, Radiator and Thermostat. Pressure sealed cooling, Anti freeze solutions.			
<b>LUBRICATION SYSTEM (IN SI ENGINES) :</b> Dry sump and Wet sump systems. Crankcase ventilation, Oil pumps – Gear pump and Plunger pump, Oil filters – Bypass system and Full flow system.			
<b>IGNITION SYSTEM (IN SI ENGINES) :</b> Requirements of ignition system, Types – Battery Ignition, Magneto Ignition and Electronic Ignition, Working principles of all the ignition systems, Spark Advance and Retard Mechanisms.			
<b>MODULE -3</b>	<b>COMBUSTION IN IC ENGINES</b>		10 Hours
<b>COMBUSTION IN SI ENGINES:</b> Combustion in SI Engines Normal Combustion and abnormal combustion, Importance of flame speed and effect of engine variables, Type of Abnormal combustion, pre-ignition and knocking (explanation of) Fuel requirements and fuel rating, anti-knock additives, combustion chamber – requirements, types.			
<b>COMBUSTION IN CI ENGINES:</b> Four stages of combustion, Delay period and its importance, Effect of engine variables, Diesel Knock, Need for air movement, open and divided combustion chambers and nozzles used – fuel requirements and fuel rating.			
<b>MODULE-4</b>	<b>TESTING AND PERFORMANCE OF IC ENGINES</b>		09 Hours
<b>TESTING AND PERFORMANCE OF IC ENGINES:</b> Parameters of performance, measurement of cylinder pressure, fuel consumption, air intake, exhaust gas composition, Brake power, Determination of frictional losses and indicated power, Performance test, Heat balance sheet.			
<b>MODULE-5</b>	<b>COMPRESSORS</b>		10 Hours
<b>RECIPROCATING COMPRESSORS:</b> Classification of compressors, Principle of operation of reciprocating compressors, work required, Isothermal efficiency volumetric efficiency and effect of clearance multistage compression, under cooling, saving of work, minimum work condition for multi-stagecompression.			
<b>CENTRIFUGAL COMPRESSORS:</b> Mechanical details, principle of operation, velocity and pressure variation, impeller blade shape-losses, slip factor, power input factor, pressure coefficient and adiabatic coefficient, velocity diagrams, power required.			
<b>Total hours:</b>			<b>48 Hours</b>

**Text Book(s):**

1. R.S. Khurmi and J.K. Gupta, A Textbook of Thermal Engineering, (2011), 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi
2. R. K. Rajput (2011), Thermal Engineering, 18th edition, Lakshmi Publications, New Delhi, India.
3. Dr. Kirpal Singh, Automobile Engineering (Volume II), 6<sup>th</sup> Edition, Standard Publisher, New Delhi.
4. V. Ganesan (2011), I.C. Engines, 3rd edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, India.

**Reference Book(s):**

1. Mathur, Sharma (2008), IC Engines, 3rd edition, Dhanpat Rai & Sons, New Delhi, India.
2. B. John Heywood (2011), internal combustion engine fundamentals, 2nd edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi.
3. Pulkrabek (2008), Engineering fundamentals of IC Engines, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, Pearson Education.

NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE:NELLORE								
21ME2503	Computer Aided Machine Drawing Lab						R2021	
Semester	Hours /Week			Total hrs	Credit	MaxMarks		
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE
IV	0	1	2	48	2	40	60	100

COURSE CONTENT	
<b>PART -A The following contents are to be done by any 2D software package</b>	
<b>Task 1</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Conventional representation of materials.</li> <li>2. Conventional representation of machine components.</li> </ol>	
<b>Task 2 Conventional representation</b>	
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Conventional representation of dimensioning on the drawings.</li> <li>2. Conventional representation sectional views.</li> </ol>	
<b>Task -3 Detachable joints</b>	
Drawing of thread profiles, hexagonal and square-headed bolts and nuts, bolted joint with washer and locknut, stud joint, screw joint and foundation bolts.	
<b>PART B</b>	
<b>The following contents are to be done by any 2D software package</b>	
<b>TASK -4 Riveted joints</b>	
Drawing of rivet, lap joint, butt joint with single strap, single riveted , double riveted double strap joints.,	
<b>TASK -5 Welded joints</b>	
Lap joint and T joint with fillet, butt joint with conventions	
<b>TASK-6 Keys &amp; Couplings</b>	
Taper key, sunk taper key, round key, saddle key, feather key, woodruff key. Shaft coupling, bushed pin-type flange coupling, universal coupling, Oldhams' coupling	
<b>PART-C</b>	
The following contents are to be done by any 3D software package:	
<b>TASK -7 Assembly drawings</b>	
Lathe tool post, , tail stock, machine vice, gate valve	
<b>TASK -8 Assembly drawings</b>	
screw jack, plumber block, clamping device, Geneva cam, universal coupling, connecting rod, eccentric.	

Additional Experiments:	
<b>TASK -9 Manufacturing drawing</b>	
Representation of limits, fits and tolerances for mating parts. Use any four parts of above assembly drawings and prepare manufacturing drawing with dimensional and geometric tolerances.	

**Text Book(s):**

- 1.K.L. Narayana, P. Kannaiah, "A text book on Engineering Drawing", SciTech Publications, 2014
2. N.D.Bhatt, "Machine Drawing", Charotar, 50th edition, 2014.
- 3"Software tools/packages", Auto CAD, Solid works or equivalent.
- 4.Machine Drawing With AutoCAD, GoutamPohit, GoutamGhosh, Pearson Publications

**Reference Book(s):**

1. CecilJensen, JayHesel and Donald D.Voisinet, "Computer Aided Engineering Drawing", TataMcGraw-Hill, NY,2000.
2. James Barclay, Brain Griffiths, "Engineering Drawing for Manufacture", Kogan PageScience,2003.
3. K.L. Narayana, "Production Drawing", NewAge International Publishers, 3rdedition,2014
- 4.P I Varghese and K C John, Machine Drawing, VIP Publishers,2011

NARAYANA ENGINEERING COLLEGE:GUDUR								
21ME2504	THERMAL ENGINEERING LAB							R2021
Semester	Hours / Week			Total hrs	Credits	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE
IV	0	0	3	48	1.5	40	60	100
<b>COURSE CONTENT</b>								
<b>Task 1</b>								
Performance test on Spark Ignition engine and Compression Ignition using the alternate fuels.								
<b>Task-2</b>								
Valve Timing Diagram of an 4 stroke diesel engine .								
<b>Task-3</b>								
Port Timing Diagram of an 2-Stroke Petrol engine.								
<b>TASK-4</b>								
Performance Test on a 4 -Stroke Diesel Engines.								
<b>TASK-5</b>								
Performance Test on 2-Stroke Petrol engine.								
<b>TASK-6</b>								
Evaluation of Engine friction by conducting Morse test on 4-Stroke Multi cylinderEngine.								
<b>TASK-7</b>								
Retardation and motoring test on 4- stroke engine.								
<b>TASK-8</b>								
Heat Balance of an I.C. Engine.								
<b>TASK-9</b>								
/Fuel Ratio and Volumetric Efficiency of an I.C. Engines.								
<b>TASK-10</b>								
Performance Test on Variable Compression Ratio Engines for CI Engines.								
<b>Additional Experiments</b>								
<b>TASK -11</b>								
Performance Test on Reciprocating Air – Compressor Unit.								
<b>TASK -12</b>								
Study of Boilers.								

**Text Book(s):**

1. Vasandani V.P. and Kumar, D.S., Treatise on Heat Engineering, Chand & Co Publishers, New Delhi, 2011.
2. Ganesan, V., Gas Turbines 3rd Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Book Company, New Delhi, 2010.
3. Internal Combustion Engines / V. Ganesan- TMH, 4th Edition, 2012
4. Thermal Engineering / Rajput / Lakshmi Publications, 9th Edition, 2013

**Reference Book(s):**

1. I.C. Engines fundamentals, Heywood, McGraw-Hill, 1st Edition, 2011
2. IC Engines – Mathur & Sharma – Dhanpath Rai & Sons, 2010
3. Engineering fundamentals of IC Engines – Pulkrabek, Pearson, PHI, 2nd Edition, 2009
4. Thermal Engineering, Rudra moorthy – TMH, 10th Edition, 2010



NARAYANA ENGINEERING COLLEGE:GUDUR								
21ME2505	Mechanics of Solids Lab							R2021
Semester	Hours / Week			Total hrs	Credit C	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			CIE	SEE	TOTAL
IV	0	0	3	48	1.5	40	60	100
<b>COURSE CONTENT</b>								
<b>Task 1 Tension on U.T.M.</b>								
Study the stress – strain relations of (a) Mild Steel b) Cast iron and (c) Tor Steel be conducting tension test on U.T.M								
<b>Task 2 Compression test on U.T.M.</b>								
Study the stress – strain relations of (a) Mild Steel b) Cast iron and (c) Tor Steel be conducting compression test on U.T.M								
<b>Task -3 Compressive and Shear strength.</b>								
Find the compressive and shear strength of wood and shear strength of GI sheet by conducting relevant tests.								
<b>TASK -4 Brinnell's and Vicker's hardness.</b>								
Find the Brinnell's and Vicker's hardness numbers of (a) Steel (b) Brass (c) Aluminium (d) Copper.								
<b>TASK -5 Modulus of rigidity.</b>								
Determine the Modulus of rigidity (a) Solid shaft (b) Hollow shaft made of steel and aluminium.								
<b>TASK-6 Compression and Tensile tests.</b>								
Find the spring index and modulus of rigidity of the material of a spring by conducting compression and tensile tests.								
<b>TASK -7 Deflection test.</b>								
Determine the Young's modulus of the material by conducting deflection test on a simply supported, and continuous beams.								
<b>TASK -8 Deflection test.</b>								
Determine the Young's modulus of the material by conducting deflection test on propped cantilever beam								
<b>TASK -9 Impact strength .</b>								
Find impact strength of a given material by conducting a Charpy test								
<b>TASK -10 Impact strength.</b>								
Find impact strength of a given material by conducting a Izod test								

<b>Additional Experiments:</b>	
<b>TASK -11 Deflection.</b>	
Determine the deflection in leaf spring with a single leaf and multiple leaves.	
<b>TASK -12 Bending Test</b>	
Determine the bending stress by conducting Bending test on 1. Mild steel 2. Wood	
<b>VirtualLabs</b>	
<a href="http://sm-nitk.vlabs.ac.in/">http://sm-nitk.vlabs.ac.in/</a>	

**Text Book(s):**

1. F.P.Beer,E.R.Johnston,Jr&John.T.DeWolf,“Mechanics ofMaterials”,7thedition,TataMcGraw-Hill,2016.
2. SS Rattan, Strength of materials, 3rd edition, Tata McGraw-Hill,2016.
3. Strength of Materials by R.K. Bansal , Laxmi Publishers, 5thEdition,2012.
4. Mechanics of Materials, Andrews Pytel,JaanKiusallaas&M.M.M.Sarcar (SecondEdition),Cengage Learning Publishers.

**Reference Book(s):**

1. Timoshenko, “Strength of Materials Part-I& II”, 3rd edition, CBS Publishers,2004.
2. Popov, “Mechanics of Solids”, 2nd edition, New Pearson Education,2015
3. R.K.Rajput, *Strength of materials*, S.Chand Publications, Revised Edition,2006.
4. Strength of Materials by M.Chakraborti, S.K.Kataria& Sons, 2ndEdition,2011.



## List of B.Tech R21 III & IV Year Subjects, and Labs

### V -SEMESTER

S.No	BOS Subjects of Department of Mechanical Engineering	Sem/Branch	Category
1.	Design of Machine Elements	V SEM	PC
2.	Machine Tools	V SEM	PC
3.	Thermal Power Systems	V SEM	PC
4.	CAD & Simulation Lab	V SEM	PC
5.	Design Thinking & Product Innovation Lab	V SEM	PC
6.	Machine Tools Lab	V SEM	PC

NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE:GUDUR									
DESIGN OF MACHINE ELEMENTS						NECR BTECH (R21)			
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credits	Max Marks			
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE	TOTAL
V	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100	
COURSE CONTENT									
MODULE- I	DESIGN FOR STATIC & DYNAMIC LOADS							10 Hrs	
<p>Mechanical Engineering Design: Design process, design considerations, codes and standards of designation of materials, selection of materials. Design for Static Loads: Modes of failure, design of components subjected to axial, bending, torsional and impact loads. Theories of failure for static loads. Design for Dynamic Loads: Endurance limit, fatigue strength under axial, bending and torsion, stress concentration, notch sensitivity. Types of fluctuating loads, fatigue design for infinite life. Fatigue theories of failure. Soderberg, Goodman and modified Goodman criterion for fatigue failure. Fatigue design under combined stresses.</p>									
MODULE-II	DESIGN OF BOLTED JOINTS & WELDED JOINTS							9 Hrs	
<p>Design of Bolted Joints: Threaded fasteners, preload of bolts, various stresses induced in the bolts. Torquerequirement for bolt tightening, eccentrically loaded bolted joints, gasketed joints. Welded Joints: Strength of lap and butt welds, eccentrically loaded welded joints. Joints subjected to ending and torsion.</p>									
MODULE-III	DESIGN OF SHAFTS & COUPLINGS							10 Hrs	
<p>Power Transmission Shafts: Design of shafts subjected to bending, torsion and axial loading. Shafts subjectedto fluctuating loads using shock factors. Couplings: Design of flange and bushed pin couplings, universal coupling.</p>									
MODULE-IV	DESIGN OF BEARINGS							10Hrs	
<p>Design of Sliding Contact Bearings: Lubrication modes, bearing modulus, McKee's equations, design of journal bearing. Bearing Failures. Design of Rolling Contact Bearings: Static and dynamic load capacity, Stribeck's Equation, equivalent bearing load, load-life relationships, load factor, selection of bearings from manufacturer's catalogue.</p>									
MODULE-V	DESIGN OF GEARS							9Hrs	
<p>Design of Gears: Spur gears, beam strength, Lewis equation, design for dynamic and wear loads, design of helical gears</p>									
<b>Total Hours</b>							<b>48 Hrs</b>		

#### TEXT BOOK

1. J.E. Shigley, "Mechanical Engineering Design", 2nd edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 1986.
2. V.B.Bhandari, "Design of Machine Elements", 3rd edition, Tata McGraw Hill, 2010.

#### REFERENCES:

1. R.L. Norton, "Machine Design an Integrated approach", 2nd edition, Pearson Education, 2004.
2. R.K. Jain, "Machine Design:, Khanna Publications, 1978.
3. M.F.Spotts and T.E.Shoup, "Design of Machine Elements", 3rd edition, Prentice Hall (Pearson Education), 2013.

NARAYANA ENGINEERING COLLEGE:GUDUR									
MACHINE TOOLS							NECR BTECH R21		
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credits	Max Marks			
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE	TOTAL
V	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100	
COURSE CONTENT									
MODULE- I	THEORY OF METAL CUTTING							10 Hrs	
<p>Theory of Metal Cutting: Introduction, Basic elements of machining, Nomenclature of single point cutting tool, Tool Geometry, Mechanics of chip formation, Types of chips. Determination of shear angle and chip thickness ratio, stress and strain in the chip, velocity relations, Merchant's theory of orthogonal cutting forces, related simple problems.</p> <p>Tool wear, Tool life and Tool life criteria, cutting fluids- types and required characteristics. Cutting Tool Materials. Requirements of Tool materials and types,</p>									
MODULE-II	LATHE MACHINES							9 Hrs	
<p>Lathe: Constructional details, specifications, classification of lathes. Lathe accessories - various work holding devices Lathe Mechanisms: Spindle speed Mechanisms in Belt driven and All Geared Head stock lathe, Apron and Half-nut mechanisms. Lathe operations including taper turning and thread cutting and related problems.</p>									
MODULE-III	DRILLING , SHAPING AND PLANING							10 Hrs	
<p>Drilling Machines: Types and specifications, spindle feed mechanism, drilling operations, drilling time. Constructional details, Shaping Machines, types of shapers ,Constructional details Planing:, Constructional details, types planers, specifications, Quick Return Mechanism in shapers and planers, automatic feed mechanisms shapers and planers.</p>									
MODULE-IV	MILLING MACHINES					9Hrs			
<p>Milling Machines: Working Principle, Size and Specification, Up and Down Milling, Types of milling machines, Description and working of Universal Milling machine. Milling operations, Milling cutters, Indexing methods and Indexing Head, related simple problems</p>									
MODULE-V	GRINDING MACHINES							10Hrs	
<p>Grinding Machines: Types of grinding machines: constructional details , cylindrical, center less and surface grinding machines. Tool and cutter grinding machines. Wheel materials, Selection and specification of grinding wheels, Truing and Dressing of grinding wheels, Surface Finishing Operations: Honing and Lapping operations</p>									
Total Hours							48 Hrs		
TEXT BOOK									
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Workshop Technology Vol. II by Hazra Chowdary 2008</li> <li>Production Engineering by P.C. Sharma, S.Chand &amp; Co. 1999</li> </ol>									
REFERENCES:									
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Materials and Processes in Manufacturing by E.Paul De Garmo, J.T.Black and Ronald A.Kohser.2019</li> <li>Manufacturing Technology by P.N.Rao, TMH. 2017</li> <li>Manufacturing Science by Ghosh &amp; MallickEd,2014.</li> </ol>									

NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE:GUDUR								
	THERMAL POWER SYSTEMS							NECR BTECH R21
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credits C	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			CIE	SEE	TOTAL
V	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100
COURSE CONTENT								
MODULE-1	STEAM POWER PLANT & BOILERS							09Hours
<p><b>Steam Power Plant:</b> Rankine cycle -Thermodynamic analysis, Concept of mean temperature of heat addition, Methods to improve cycle performance – Regeneration &amp; Reheating.</p> <p><b>Boilers:</b> Classification – Working principles LP &amp; H.P. boilers – Mountings and accessories – Working principles – Boiler horse power, Equivalent evaporation, Efficiency– Draught, Classification – Height of chimney for given draught and discharge.</p>								
MODULE-2	STEAM NOZZLES & CONDENSERS							10Hours
<p><b>Steam Nozzles:</b> Stagnation Properties – Function of a nozzle – Applications and types – Flow through nozzles – Thermodynamic analysis - Condition for maximum discharge, Critical pressure ratio, Super saturated flow– Degree of super saturation and degree of under cooling - Wilson line.</p> <p><b>Steam Condensers:</b> Requirements of steam condensing plant – Classification of condensers – Working principle of different types – Vacuum efficiency and condenser efficiency</p>								
MODULE-3	STEAM TURBINES							10Hours
<p><b>Impulse Turbines:</b> Classification, Impulse Turbine, Mechanical details – Velocity diagram – Effect of friction – Power developed, axial thrust, Blade or diagram efficiency– De-laval turbine-Methods to reduce rotor speed – Velocity and Pressure compounding – Combined velocity diagram for Impulse turbine.</p> <p><b>Reaction Turbines:</b> Mechanical details – Principle of operation, thermodynamic analysis of a stage – Degree of reaction – Velocity diagram – Parson’s reaction turbine – Condition for maximum efficiency.</p>								
MODULE-4	GAS TURBINES & JET PROPULSION							09Hours
<p><b>Gas Turbines:</b> Simple gas turbine plant –Essential components – Parameters of performance – Actual cycle –Regeneration, Inter cooling and reheating – Closed and Semi-closed cycles.</p> <p><b>Jet Propulsion:</b> Classification of jet propulsive engines – Working principles with schematic diagrams and T-s diagram - Turbo jet engines Rockets: Application – Working principle – Classification – Propellant type – Thrust, Propulsiveefficiency.</p>								
MODULE-5	REFRIGERATION & AIR CONDITIONING							10Hours
<p><b>Refrigeration:</b> Bell-Coleman cycle - Vapor compression cycle, sub cooling and super heating-Vapor absorption cycle,properties of common refrigerants.</p> <p><b>Air Conditioning:</b> Principles of Psychrometry Psychrometric properties, psychrometric processes, summer and winter airconditioning systems.</p>								
<b>Totalhours:</b>							<b>48hours</b>	

**Text Book(s):**

1. R. K. Rajput (2010), A text book of Thermal Engineering, Fourth Edition, Laxmi Publications, New Delhi, India.
2. Thermal Engineering by R S Khurmi & GK Gupta6<sup>th</sup>edition.2006
3. Principles of Applied Thermodynamicsbymorani8<sup>TH</sup>edition,SIVersion.2015

**Reference Book(s):**

1. Yonus A Cengel and Michael A Boles, Applied Thermodynamics: An Engineering Approach, McGrawHill, 2002.
2. Thermal Engineering by R. Yadav 5<sup>TH</sup> edition, Laxmi Publications, New Delhi, India. 2020
3. Applied Thermodynamics, work and heat-transfer by Gordon Rogers 4<sup>TH</sup> edition, person education india 2002.

NARAYANA ENGINEERING COLLEGE:GUDUR								
	Design Thinking & Product Innovation Lab						NECR BTECH R21	
Semester	Hours / Week			Total hrs	Credit C	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			CIE	SEE	TOTAL
V	0	0	3	48	1.5	40	60	100
<b>COURSE CONTENT</b>								
<b>Task 1 - [4hrs]</b>								
Design A Device For conversion of linear motion to rotary motion and vice versa,								
<b>Task 2 – [4 hrs]</b>								
Design a device for the measurement of Temperature/ and pressure								
<b>Task -3- [4hrs]</b>								
Design a device for the measurement of Humidity								
<b>TASK -4 [4 hrs]</b>								
Design a device for Water Level Indicator								
<b>TASK -5 [4 Hrs]</b>								
Design of simple pneumatic and hydraulic circuits using basic components								
<b>TASK-6 [4 hrs]</b>								
Design a hydraulic circuit by using Flow Control Valves for simple application								
<b>TASK -7 [4 Hrs]</b>								
Design Automatic Car Wiper/ safety issues in Automobiles								
<b>TASK -8 [4 Hrs]</b>								
Design and Simulation of a Smart Lighting system with IOT technology								
<b>TASK -9 [4 hrs]</b>								
Design and manufacture any two domestic utility products with any material Use of Power Tools								
<b>TASK -10 [4 hrs]</b>								
Reversing engineering methods, identifying the bad features in a product								
<b>ADDITIONAL EXPERIMENTS</b>								
<b>TASK -11 [4 hrs]</b>								
Design and manufacturing of any mechanical component by using 3D printing technology.								
<b>TASK -12 [4 hrs]</b>								
Importance of ergonomics in product development, environmental considerations in design, safety considerations in design -Design of electrical vehicles, unmanned vehicles								
<b>Text Book(s):</b>								
1. Philip Kosky, Robert T. Balmer, William D. Keat, George Wise, “Exploring Engineering: An Introduction to Engineering and Design”, 4th edition, Elsevier, 2016.								
2. David Ralzman, “History of Modern Design”, 2nd edition, Laurence King Publishing Ltd., 2010								
3. An AVA Book, “Design Thinking”, AVA Publishing, 2010								
<b>Reference Book(s):</b>								
1. G. Pahl, W.Beitz, J. Feldhusen, KH Grote, “Engineering Design: A Systematic Approach”, 3rd edition, Springer, 2007.								
2. Tom Kelley, Jonathan Littman, “Ten Faces in Innovation”, Currency Books, 2006.								



NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE::GUDUR								
	MACHINE TOOLS LAB							NECR BTECH R21
Semester	Hours /Week			Total hrs	Credit C	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			CIE	SEE	TOTAL
V	0	0	3	48	1.5	40	60	100

COURSECONTENT								
<b>Task1 [4Hrs]</b>								
Step turning and taper turning on lathe machine								
<b>Task2 [4Hrs]</b>								
Drilling operation using lathe machine								
<b>Task-3 [6Hrs]</b>								
Boring and Internal threading on lathe machine,								
<b>TASK-4 [4Hrs]</b>								
Knurling and Thread Cutting on lathe machine								
<b>TASK-5 [6Hrs]</b>								
Key way on shafts by using shaping machines								
<b>TASK-6 [6Hrs]</b>								
Key-way on shafts using milling machine								
<b>TASK-7 [4Hrs]</b>								
Gear Hobbing using milling machine								
<b>TASK-8 [4Hrs]</b>								
At least one model on surface grinder or tool and cutter grinder.								
<b>TASK-9 [4Hrs]</b>								
Spur Gear cutting by using Milling Machine								
<b>TASK-10 [4Hrs]</b>								
Drilling operations by using drilling machine								
<b>ADDITIONAL EXPERIMENTS [2Hrs]</b>								
TASK-11 Tapping operations by using drilling machine TASK 12- At least one model on cylindrical grinder								

**Text Book(s):**

- 1 W. A.J.Chapman, Workshop Technology Part I, ELBS & Edward Arnold Publishers.
- 2 A charkan.N.Machine ToolDesign Vol.1to4,MIRPublication.
- 3 HMT,ProductionTechnology,TataMcGrawHill.

**Reference Book(s):**

- 1 .Hajra Choudary, Elements of workshop technology, Vol I&II, Media Publishers,2008
- 2.MalkinStephen, Grinding Technology: Theory and Applications of Machining with Abrasives,Industrialpress,2008
- 3..PoulDeGarmo, J.T.Black, R.A.Kosher, Materials and Processes in Manufacturing, Prentice Hall of IndiaPvt.Ltd.,1997.

## VI - SEMESTER

<b>S.No</b>	<b>BOS Subjects of Department of Mechanical Engineering</b>	<b>Sem/Branch</b>	<b>Category</b>
1.	Computer Integrated Manufacturing	VI SEM	PC
2.	Dynamics of Machinery	VI SEM	PC
3.	Heat Transfer	VI SEM	PC
4.	Computer Aided Manufacturing Lab	VI SEM	PC
5.	Heat Transfer Lab	VI SEM	PC

NARAYANA ENGINEERING COLLEGE: GUDUR								
COMPUTER INTEGRATED MANUFACTURING							NECR BTECH R21	
Semester	Hours / Week			Total hrs	Credits	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE
VI	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100
COURSE CONTENT								
<b>MODULE – 1</b>			<b>INTRODUCTION TO CAD/CAM</b>			10h		
Brief introduction to CAD and CAM – Manufacturing Planning, Manufacturing control – Concurrent Engineering- CIM concepts – Computerized elements of CIM system –Types of production – Mathematical models of Production Performance – Simple problems – Manufacturing Control – Basic Elements of an Automated system – Levels of Automation.								
<b>MODULE -2</b>			<b>COMPUTER AIDED PROCESS PLANNING</b>			10h		
Process planning – Computer Aided Process Planning (CAPP) – Logical steps in Computer Aided Process Planning – benefits of CAPP -Production Planning and Control Systems -Master Production Schedule – Material Requirement planning - inputs to MRP system, working of MRP, outputs and benefits - introduction to Capacity Planning -Control Systems-Shop Floor Control.								
<b>MODULE-3</b>			<b>COMPUTER NUMERICAL CONTROL</b>			9h		
Introduction to CNC, components of CNC, CNC programming- manual part programming, G Codes, M Codes, N Codes, programming of simple components in turning, drilling and milling systems, programming with canned cycles. Cutter radius compensations.								
<b>MODULE-4</b>			<b>CELLULAR MANUFACTURING &amp; FLEXIBLE MANUFACTURING SYSTEM (FMS)</b>			10h		
Group Technology(GT), Part Families – Parts Classification and coding, Part Coding system – Production flow Analysis – Cellular Manufacturing – Composite part concept – Machine cell design and layout – Arranging Machines in a GT cell –Types of Flexibility FMS – FMS Components – FMS Application & Benefits – FMS Planning and Control-Automated Guided Vehicle System (AGVS) – AGVS Application – Vehicle Guidance technology – Vehicle Management & Safety--.Introduction to Automated Storage and Retrieval Systems								
<b>MODULE-5</b>			<b>INDUSTRIAL ROBOTICS</b>			9h		
Robot Anatomy and Related Attributes – Classification of Robots- Robot Control systems – End Effectors – Sensors in Robotics – Robot Accuracy and Repeatability - Industrial Robot Applications – Robot Part Programming – Robot Accuracy and Repeatability								
					<b>Total hours:</b>	<b>48 hours</b>		
<b>Text Book(s):</b>								
1.Mikell.P.Groover “Automation, Production Systems and Computer Integrated Manufacturing”, Prentice Hallof India, 2008.								
2. Radhakrishnan P, Subramanyan S.and Raju V., “CAD/CAM/CIM”, 2nd Edition, New Age International (P)Ltd, New Delhi, 2000.								
<b>Reference Book:</b>								
1.Principles of Process Planning – A Logical Approach” Chapman &Hall, London, 1995								

NARAYANA ENGINEERING COLLEGE:GUDUR									
DYNAMICS OF MACHINERY							NECR BTECH R21		
Semester	Hours/ Week			Totalhrs	Credits MaxMarks				
	L	T	P		C	CIE	SEE	TOTAL	
VI	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100	
COURSE CONTENT									
<b>MODULE- I</b>	<b>PRECESSION , TURNING MOMENT DIAGRAMS AND FLYWHEELS</b>							10 Hrs	
<p>PRECESSION: Gyroscopes, effect of precession motion on the stability of moving vehicles such as motor car, motor cycle, aero planes and ships.</p> <p>TURNING MOMENT DIAGRAMS AND FLY WHEELS: Turning moment diagrams for steam engine, IC Engine and multi cylinder engine. Crank effort - coefficient of Fluctuation of energy, coefficient of Fluctuation of speed – Fly wheels and their design, Fly wheels for Punching machines.</p>									
<b>MODULE-II</b>	<b>GOVERNORS</b>							9 Hrs	
<p>GOVERNORS: Watt, Porter and Proell governors. Spring loaded governors – Hartnell and Hartung governors with auxiliary springs. Sensitiveness, isochronism and hunting. Effort and power of a governor.</p>									
<b>MODULE-III</b>	<b>BALANCING OF ROTATING &amp; RECIPROCATING MASSES</b>							10 Hrs	
<p>BALANCING: Balancing of rotating masses - single and multiple – single and different planes.</p> <p>BALANCING OF RECIPROCATING MASSES: Primary and Secondary balancing of reciprocating masses. Analytical and graphical methods. Unbalanced forces and couples -Vengine, multi cylinder inline and radialengines for primary and secondary balancing</p>									
<b>MODULE-IV</b>	<b>VIBRATIONS</b>							10Hrs	
<p>Free and forced vibration of single degree of freedom system, Role of damping, whirling of shafts and critical speeds. Simple problems on free, forced and damped vibrations.</p>									
<b>MODULE-V</b>	<b>VIBRATION ISOLATION &amp; TRANSMISSIBILITY</b>							9Hrs	
<p>Vibration Isolation &amp; Transmissibility. Transverse vibrations of beams with concentrated and distributed loads. Dunkerly’s method, Raleigh’s method. Torsional vibrations - two and three rotor systems.</p>									
<b>TEXT BOOK</b>									
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. S.S. Rattan, “Theory of Machines”, MGH Publishers,3rd Edition,2013.</li> <li>2. R.L. Norton, “Kinematics and Dynamics of Machinery”, Tata McGraw Hill.2009</li> </ol>									
<b>REFERENCES:</b>									
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Thomas bevan, “Theory of machines”, Pearson, 3rd edition,2012.</li> <li>2. Shigley et.al. “Theory of machines and mechanisms” of Oxford international student edition. 2011</li> <li>3. R.S Khurmi, “Theory of machines”, S.Chand publications , 14<sup>TH</sup> 2020</li> </ol>									

NARAYANA ENGINEERING COLLEGE:GUDUR								
HEAT TRANSFER							NECR BTECHR21	
Semester	Hours/ Week			Totalhrs	Credit	MaxMarks		
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE
V I	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100
COURSECONTENT								
<b>MODULE-1</b>			<b>BASIC MODES OF HEAT TRANSFER AND CONDUCTION HEAT TRANSFER</b>			<b>10 H</b>		
Basic modes of heat transfer- rate equations- generalized heat conduction equation - steady state heat conduction solution for plain and composite slabs - cylinders - critical thickness of insulation- heat conduction through fins of uniform cross section- fin effectiveness and efficiency. Unsteady State Heat Transfer Conduction- Transient heat conduction- lumped system analysis and use of Heisler charts.								
<b>MODULE-2</b>			<b>CONVECTION HEAT TRANSFER</b>			<b>10H</b>		
Basic concepts of convection–heat transfer coefficients - types of convection – forced convection and free convection Forced convection in external flow–concepts of hydrodynamic and thermal boundary layers- use of empirical correlations for flow over plates and cylinders. Fluid friction – heat transfer analogy, approximate solution to laminar boundary layer equation for external flow. Internal flow – Use of empirical relations for convective heat transfer in horizontal pipe flow.								
<b>MODULE-3</b>			<b>RADIATION HEAT TRANSFER</b>			<b>09H</b>		
Radiation heat transfer – thermal radiation – laws of radiation - Black and Gray bodies – shape factor-radiation exchange between surfaces - Radiation shields - Greenhouse effect.								
<b>MODULE-4</b>			<b>HEAT EXCHANGERS, BOILING AND CONDENSATION</b>			<b>10 H</b>		
Types of heat exchangers- parallel flow- counter flow- cross flow heat exchangers- overall heat transfer coefficient-LMTD and NTU methods- fouling in heat exchangers. Boiling and Condensation: Different regimes of boiling- nucleate, transition and film boiling – condensation - film wise and drop wise condensation.								
<b>MODULE-5</b>			<b>MASS TRANSFER</b>			<b>09H</b>		
Mass Transfer: Conservation laws and constitutive equations - Fick's law of diffusion, isothermal equi-mass -Equimolar diffusion- - diffusion of gases and liquids- mass transfer coefficient.								
<b>Total hours:</b>								<b>48H</b>

**Text Book(s):**

1. P.K. Nag, “Heat Transfer”, 3rd edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2011.
2. S.P. Sukhatme, “A Textbook of Heat Transfer”, Universities Press, TMH publications 2005

**Reference Book(s):**

1. J.P.Holman, “Heat Transfer”, 9th edition, Tata McGraw-Hill,2008.
2. Cengel. A.Yunus, “Heat Transfer”, A Practical Approach, 4th edition, Tata McGrawHill, 2007.
3. Lienhard and Lienhard, “A Heat and Mass Transfer”, Cambridge Press, 2011.
4. C.P. Kothandaraman and S. Subramanian, “Heat and Mass Transfer databook”, New Age Publications, 2014

NARAYANA ENGINEERING COLLEGE:GUDUR								
	Computer Aided Manufacturing Lab						NECR BTECH R21	
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credits	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE
VI	0	0	3	48	1.5	40	60	100
<b>COURSECONTENT</b>								
<b>TASK-1 [4 Hrs]</b>								
Write a program for translation, scaling, and rotation.								
<b>TASK-2 [4 Hrs]</b>								
Write program for generating spline Bezier and B-spline.								
<b>TASK-3 [3Hrs]</b>								
Write a program for sweep surfaces and surface of revolution.								
<b>TASK-4 [ 3 Hrs]</b>								
Create wireframe, surface, and solid models.								
<b>TASK-5 [ 3Hrs]</b>								
Introduction to CNC Machines and G-Code, M-Code								
<b>TASK-6 [4 Hrs].</b>								
CNC part programming for operations like turning, step turning, taper turning, threading								
<b>TASK-7 [4 Hrs]</b>								
CNC program for plane milling, drilling operations								
<b>TASK-8 [4 Hrs]</b>								
Generation of CNC part programming with CAM packages for a given 3D models								
<b>TASK-9 [4 Hrs]</b>								
Development of APT programming for 2D objects								
<b>TASK-10 [4 Hrs]</b>								
Programming for Robot pick and place and continuous path.								
<b>ADDITIONAL EXPERIMENTS</b>								
<b>TASK-11 [4 Hrs]</b>								
Write the manual part program to the given dimensions and execute in CNC Milling for linear and circular interpolation								
<b>TASK-12 [4Hrs]</b>								
Write the manual part program to the given dimensions and execute in CNC Milling for drilling								

**TextBook(s):**

1. Mikell.P.Groover “Automation, Production Systems, and Computer Integrated Manufacturing”, Prentice Hall of India, 2008.
  2. Radhakrishnan P, Subramanian S.and Raju V., “CAD/CAM/CIM”, 2nd Edition, New Age International (P) Ltd, New Delhi, 2000.
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**Reference Book(s):**

1. Kant Vajpayee S, “Principles of Computer Integrated Manufacturing”, Prentice HallIndia, 2003.
2. Rao. P, N Tewari &T.K. Kundra, “Computer Aided Manufacturing”, Tata McGrawHill Publishing Company, 2000.

NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE:GUDUR								
	HEAT TRANSFER LAB							NECR BTECH R21
Semester	Hours/Week			Totalh rs	Credit C	MaxMarks		
	L	T	P			CIE	SEE	TOTAL
VI	0	0	3	48	1.5	40	60	100
COURSECONTENT								
TASK-1 [4 Hrs]								
Determine the overall heat transfer coefficient across the width of composite wall								
TASK-2 [4 Hrs]								
Determine the thermal conductivity of a metal rod.								
TASK-3 [4 Hrs]								
Determine the thermal conductivity of insulating powder material through concentric sphere apparatus								
TASK-4 [4 Hrs]								
<b>Determine the thermal conductivity of insulating material through lagged pipe apparatus</b>								
TASK-5 [4 Hrs]								
Determine the efficiency of a pin fin in natural and forced convection.								
TASK-6 [4 Hrs]								
Determine the heat transfer coefficient for a vertical cylinder in natural convection								
TASK-7 [4 Hrs]								
Determine the heat transfer coefficient in forced convection of air in a horizontal tube								
TASK-8 [4 Hrs]								
Determine the heat transfer coefficients on film and drop wise condensation apparatus.								
TASK-9 [4 Hrs]								
Determine the effectiveness of a parallel and counter flow heat exchanger.								
TASK-10 [4 Hrs]								
Study the pool boiling phenomenon and different regimes of pool boiling.								
Additional Experiments								
TASK-11 [2 Hrs]								
Experiment on pool boiling								
TASK-12[2 Hrs]								
Determine the emissivity of the test plate surface								
TASK-13[2 Hrs]								
Experiment on Stefan-Boltzmann apparatus								
TASK-14 [2 Hrs]								
Determine the heat transfer rate coefficient in fluidized bed apparatus								



**TextBook(s):**

1. P.K. Nag, "Heat Transfer", 3rd edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2011.
2. S.P. Sukhatme, "A Textbook of Heat Transfer", Universities Press, TMH publications 2005

**ReferenceBook(s):**

1. J.P.Holman, "Heat Transfer", 9th edition, Tata McGraw-Hill,2008.
2. Cengel. A.Yunus, "Heat Transfer", A Practical Approach, 4th edition, Tata McGrawHill, 2007.
3. Lienhard and Lienhard, "A Heat and Mass Transfer", Cambridge Press, 2011.
4. C.P. Kothandaraman and S. Subrahmanyam, "Heat and Mass Transfer databook", New Age Publications, 2014

## VII - SEMESTER

<b>S.No</b>	<b>BOS Subjects of Department of Mechanical Engineering</b>	<b>Sem/Branch</b>	<b>Category</b>
1.	Design of Transmission Systems	VII SEM	PC
2.	Metrology & Measurements	VII SEM	PC
3.	Metrology & Measurements Lab	VII SEM	PC
4.	Software Tools Lab	VII SEM	PC

<b>NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE:GUDUR</b>								
<b>DESIGN OF TRANSMISSION SYSTEMS</b>							<b>NECR BTECH R21</b>	
<b>Semester</b>	<b>Hours/ Week</b>			<b>Total hrs</b>	<b>Credits Max Marks</b>			
	<b>L</b>	<b>T</b>	<b>P</b>		<b>C</b>	<b>CIE</b>	<b>SEE</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>
<b>VI</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>COURSE CONTENT</b>								
<b>MODULE- I</b>		<b>DESIGN OF FLEXIBLE ELEMENTS</b>						<b>10 Hrs</b>
Design of Flat belts and pulleys — Selection of V belts and pulleys — Selection of hoisting wire ropes and pulleys — Design of Transmission chains and Sprockets								
<b>MODULE-II</b>		<b>SPUR GEARS AND HELICAL GEARS</b>						<b>9 Hrs</b>
Speed ratios and number of teeth-Force analysis -Tooth stresses — Dynamic effects — Fatigue strength — Factor of safety — Gear materials — Design of straight tooth spur & helical gears based on strength and wear considerations — Pressure angle in the normal and transverse plane- Equivalent number of teeth-forces for helical gears								
<b>MODULE-III</b>		<b>BEVEL AND WORM GEARS</b>						<b>10 Hrs</b>
Straight bevel gear: Tooth terminology, tooth forces and stresses, equivalent number of teeth. Estimating the dimensions of pair of straight bevel gears. Worm Gear: Merits and demerits- terminology. Thermal capacity, materials-forces and stresses, efficiency, estimating the size of the worm gear pair. Cross helical: Terminology-helix angles-Estimating the size of the pair of cross helical gears.								
<b>MODULE-IV</b>		<b>GEAR BOXES</b>						<b>10Hrs</b>
Geometric progression — Standard step ratio — Ray diagram, kinematics layout -Design of sliding mesh gear box — Design of multi speed gear box for machine tool applications — Constant mesh gear box — Speed reducer. Variable speed gear box, Fluid Couplings, Torque Converters for automotive applications.								
<b>MODULE-V</b>		<b>CLUTCHES AND BRAKES</b>						<b>9Hrs</b>
Design of plate clutches –axial clutches-cone clutches-internal expanding rim clutches- Electromagneticclutches. Band and Block brakes — external shoe brakes — Internal expanding shoe brake.								
<b>TEXT BOOKS:</b>								
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Bhandari V, “Design of Machine Elements”, 3rd Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill Book Co, 2010.</li> <li>2. Joseph Shigley, Charles Mischke, Richard Budynas and Keith Nisbett “Mechanical Engineering Design”, 8th Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2008.</li> <li>3. Prabhu. T.J., “Design of Transmission Elements”, Mani Offset, Chennai, 2000</li> </ol>								
<b>REFERENCES:</b>								
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Sundararaja Moorthy T. V, Shanmugam .N, “Machine Design”, Anuradha Publications, Chennai, 2003.</li> <li>2. Gitin Maitra, L. Prasad “Handbook of Mechanical Design”, 2nd Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2001.</li> <li>3. C.S.Sharma, Kamlesh Purohit, “Design of Machine Elements”, Prentice Hall of India, Pvt. Ltd., 2003.</li> </ol>								

NARAYANA ENGINEERING COLLEGE :GUDUR									
	METROLOGY AND MEASUREMENTS						NECR BTECHR21		
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credit	Max Marks			
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE	TOTAL
VII	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100	
COURSECONTENT									
<b>MODULE-1</b>	LINEAR& ANGULAR MEASUREMENT							<b>10 H</b>	
<p>Introduction to Metrology; Need for high precision measurements; Terminologies in Measurement- Precision, accuracy sensitivity, calibration. Errors in Measurement, types of errors, Abbe's Principle. Basic standards of length-Line standards End standards, Wavelength standards; Various Shop floor standards.</p> <p>Linear Measurement – Slip gauges, wringing, grades; Surface plate; Dial indicators; Height gauges, and Venire calipers Comparators- mechanical, electrical, optical, and pneumatic. Angular Measurement – Bevel protractor; Sine Bar, principle and use of sine bar, sine center; Angle gauges.</p> <p>Sprit level; Angle Dekkor; Clinometers.</p>									
<b>MODULE-2</b>	LIMITS , FITS AND TOLERANCES							<b>10H</b>	
<p>Limits and Limit gauges – Making to suit, selective assembly, systems of limits and fits; Types of fits; Hole basis system, and Shaft basis system. Standard systems of limits and fits; Shaft and Hole system; Tolerance, allowance, and deviation (as per BIS).Simple problems on tolerance and allowance, shaft and hole system. Limit Gauges – GO and NO GO gauges; types of limit gauges.</p> <p>Gauge design - Taylor's principle of gauging; Gauge tolerance, disposition of gauge tolerance, wear allowance.</p> <p>Optical Measuring Instruments: - Benefits of using light waves as standards; Monochromatic light; Principle of Interference. Interference band using optical flat, application in surface measurement. Interferometers – NPL flatness interferometer, Pitter-NPL gauge interferometer.</p>									
<b>MODULE-3</b>	MEASUREMENT OF SURFACE TEXTURE							<b>09H</b>	
<p>Measurement of surface texture – Meaning of surface texture, roughness, and waviness; Analysis of surface traces, peak to valley height, R.M.S. value, Centre Line Average and Ra value, Rt, Rz, etc.</p> <p>Methods of measuring surface roughness – Stylus probe, Tomlinson surface meter, Talysurf; Terms used in surface roughness measurement – assessment length, roughness width cut-off, sampling length, and evaluation length. Interference method for measuring surface roughness – using optical flat and interferometers. Autocollimator, principle and use of autocollimator.</p>									
<b>MODULE-4</b>	TRANSDUCERS							<b>10 H</b>	
<p>Introduction to Mechanical Measurement – significance of mechanical measurement; Fundamental methods of measurement; Classification of measuring instrument. Stages in generalized measuring system – Sensor-Transducer stage, Signal-Conditioning stage, Readout-Recording stage; Types of input quantities; Active and Passive transducers. Performance characteristics of measuring devices –Static characteristics –Accuracy, Precision, Repeatability, Sensitivity, Reproducibility, Drift, Resolution, Threshold, Hysteresis, and Static calibration. Dynamic characteristics- different order systems and their response-, Measuring lag, Fidelity, Dynamic error; Types of errors in measurement. Transducers – Working, Classification of transducers. Motion and Dimension measurement – LVDT – Principle, applications, advantages and limitations.</p>									
<b>MODULE-5</b>	MECHANICAL MEASUREMENT							<b>09H</b>	

Torque Measurement – Dynamometers – Mechanical, Hydraulic , and Electrical. Vibration measurement – Vibrometers and Accelerometers – Basic principles and operation.

Temperature Measurement – Use of Thermal Expansion – Liquid-in-glass thermometers metallic strip pressure thermometers. Thermocouples – Principle, application laws for Thermocouples, Thermocouple materials and construction, measurement of Thermocouple EMF. Resistance Temperature Detectors (RTD); Thermistors; Pyrometers (Basic Principles).

<b>Total hours</b>	<b>48H</b>
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**Text Book(s):**

1. Anand K Bewoor, Vinay A Kulkarni, Metrology & Measurement, McGraw-Hill, 2009
2. Ernest O'Dublin, Dhanesh N. Manik, Measurement Systems Application and Design, McGraw-Hill, 2004
3. Galyer J.F.W., Schotbolt C.R., Metrology for Engineers, ELBS, 1990
4. Thomas G. Beckwith, John H. L., Roy D. M., Mechanical Measurements, 6/E, Pearson Prentice Hall, 2007

**Reference Book(s):**

1. ASME, Handbook of Industrial Metrology, 1998
2. Hume K.J., Engineering Metrology, Macdonald & Co. Ltd., 1990
3. J.P. Holman, Experimental Methods for Engineers, McGraw-Hill, 2007
4. Sharp K.W.B., Practical Engineering Metrology, Sir Isaac Pitman & Sons Ltd., 1958

NARAYANA ENGINEERING COLLEGE:GUDUR								
	METROLOGY & MEASUREMENTS LAB							NECR BTECH R21
Semester	Hours/Week			Total hrs	Credit C	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			CIE	SEE	TOTAL
VII	0	0	3	48	1.5	40	60	100
<b>COURSE CONTENT</b>								
<b>PART-A[Metrology Lab]</b>								
<b>TASK-1 [4 Hrs]</b>								
Measurement of lengths, heights, diameters by vernier calipers, micrometers etc								
<b>TASK-2 [4 Hrs]</b>								
Measurement of bores by internal micrometers and dial bore indicators								
<b>TASK-3 [3 Hrs]</b>								
Machine tool alignment test on the lathe.								
<b>TASK-4 [4 Hrs]</b>								
Machine tool alignment test on drilling machine								
<b>TASK-5 [4 Hrs]</b>								
Machine tool alignment test on milling machine.								
<b>PART B[ Instrumentation Lab]</b>								
<b>TASK-6 [4 Hrs]</b>								
Calibration of pressure gauge								
<b>TASK-7 [4 Hrs]</b>								
Calibration of transducer for temperature measurement.								
<b>TASK-8 [4 Hrs]</b>								
Study and calibration of LVDT transducer for displacement measurement.								
<b>TASK-9[3 Hrs]</b>								
Calibration of strain gauge.								
<b>TASK-10[3 Hrs]</b>								
Calibration of thermocouple								
<b>ADDITIONAL EXPERIMENTS</b>								
<b>TASK-11 [4 Hrs]</b>								
Study of tool makers microscope and its applications								
<b>TASK-12 [4 Hrs]</b>								

Use of spirit level in finding the straightness of a bed and flatness of a surface
<b>TASK-13[4 Hrs]</b>
Calibration of capacitive transducer
<b>TASK-14[3Hrs]</b>
Study and calibration of a rotameter

**TextBook(s):**

1. AnandK Bewoor, VinayA Kulkarni, Metrology&Measurement, McGraw-Hill, 2009
2. ErnestO. Doebelin, DhaneshN. Manik, Measurement Systems Application and Design, McGraw-Hill, 2004
3. Galyer J.F.W., Schotbolt C.R., Metrology for Engineers, ELBS, 1990
4. Thomas G. Beckwith, John H. L., Roy D. M., Mechanical Measurements, 6/E, Pearson Prentice Hall, 2007

**ReferenceBook(s):**

1. 1 ASME, Handbook of Industrial Metrology, 1998
2. Hume K.J., Engineering Metrology, Macdonald & Co. Ltd., 1990
3. J.P. Holman, Experimental Methods for Engineers, McGraw-Hill, 2007
4. Sharp K.W.B., Practical Engineering Metrology, Sir Isaac Pitman & Sons Ltd., 1958

NARAYANA ENGINEERING COLLEGE:: GUDUR								
	SOFTWARE TOOLS LAB						NECR BTECHR21	
Semester	Hours/Week			Total hrs	Credit C	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			CIE	SEE	TOTAL
VII	0	0	3	48	1.5	40	60	100
<b>COURSE CONTENT</b>								
<b>Task-1 [4 Hrs]</b>								
Analysis Of A Rectangular Plate With A Hole								
<b>Task-2 [4 Hrs]</b>								
. Analysis Of A Truss Member Under Loading								
<b>Task-3 [4 Hrs]</b>								
Static Analysis Of Beam								
<b>Task-4 [4 Hrs]</b>								
Analysis Of A Square Plate Considering Conduction.								
<b>Task-5 [4 Hrs]</b>								
Analysis Of A Fin Considering Conduction And Convection								
<b>Task-6 [4 Hrs]</b>								
Write A Code For Agricultural Drone By Using Python								
<b>Task-7 [4 Hrs]</b>								
Write A Code For Drone In Safety Application Using Python								
<b>Task-8 [4 Hrs]</b>								
Write A Code For Robot for medical applications By Using Python								
<b>Task-9 [4 Hrs]</b>								
Demonstration On 3d Printing Technology								
<b>Task-10 [4 Hrs]</b>								
Making Of Simple Components Using 3d Printing Machine								
<b>Additional Experiments</b>								
<b>Task -11[4 Hrs]</b>								



Thermal Stress And Heat Transfer Analysis Of Plate.

**Task -12[4 Hrs]**

Model Analysis Of Beams.

**TEXTBOOKS:**

1. A first course in the Finite Element Method Logan, D. L Cengage Learning 6th Edition 2016
2. A Hands-On, Project-Based Introduction to Programming by Eric Matthes 2019

**REFERENCE BOOKS:**

1. Finite Element Method in Engineering Rao, S. S Pergaman Int. Library of Science 5th Edition 2010
2. Earning Python 5/Ed (Updated For 3.3 And 2.7) By Lutz M 2013



**NARAYANA ENGINEERING COLLEGE :: GUDUR**  
(AUTONOMOUS)

(Approved by AICTE & Affiliated to JNTU, Ananthapuram, An ISO 9001:2015 Certified Institution)



**DEPARTMENT OF MECHANICAL ENGINEERING**

**LIST OF PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVES (NECR  
BTECH (R21))**

<b>ELECTIVE TRACK/GROUP</b>	<b>Professional Elective-1</b>	<b>Professional Elective-2</b>	<b>Professional Elective-3</b>	<b>Professional Elective-4</b>	<b>Professional Elective-5</b>
<b>Design Engineering</b>	Product Design & Development	Design of Material Handling Equipment	Finite Element Methods	Computational Fluid Dynamics	Geometric Dimensioning and Tolerance
<b>Thermal Engineering</b>	Gas turbines and Jet Propulsion	Power plant Engineering	Refrigeration & Air Conditioning	Hydraulic & Pneumatics Systems	Automobile Engineering
<b>Production Engineering</b>	Fundamentals of additive manufacturing	Modern Manufacturing Methods	Automation In Manufacturing	Surface Engineering	Manufacturing & Inspection Of Gears
<b>Industrial Engineering</b>	Management Science	Engineering Optimization	Industrial Engineering	Production & Operation Management	Industrial Management
<b>CAD/CAM</b>	Flexible Manufacturing Systems	Mechatronics	Intelligent Manufacturing Systems	Automation Robotics	Computer Aided Process Planning
<b>Materials Engineering</b>	Principles of Metal Extraction & Refining	Metallurgy	Composite Materials	Nano materials	Smart Materials

## PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE -1

<b>NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE:GUDUR</b>									
<b>PRODUCT DESIGN AND DEVELOPMENT</b>							NECR BTECH (R21)		
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credits	Max Marks			
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE	TOTAL
V	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100	
COURSE CONTENT									
MODULE- I	INTRODUCTION							10 Hrs	
Need for Integrated Product and Process Development (IPPD) -Strategic importance of Product development - integration of customer, designer, material supplier and process planner, Competitor and customer - behavior analysis. Understanding customer-promoting customer understanding-involve customer in development and managing requirements - Organization process management and improvement.									
MODULE-II	CONCEPT GENERATION, SELECTION AND TESTING							9 Hrs	
Plan and establish product specifications. Task - Structured approaches - clarification - search-externally and internally-Explore systematically - reflect on the solutions and processes - concept selection - methodology - benefits. Implications - Product change - variety - component standardization - product performance - manufacturability – Concept Testing Methodologies.									
MODULE-III	PRODUCT ARCHITECTURE							10 Hrs	
Product development management - establishing the architecture - creation - clustering - geometric layout development - Fundamental and incidental interactions - related system level design issues - secondary systems -architecture of the chunks - creating detailed interface specifications-Portfolio Architecture.									
MODULE-IV	INDUSTRIAL DESIGN							9 Hrs	
Integrate process design - Managing costs - Robust design –Modular Design-Integrated design -Integrating CAE, CAD, CAM tools – Simulating product performance and manufacturing processes electronically - Need for industrial design-impact – design process - investigation of customer needs - conceptualization - refinement - management of the industrial design process - technology driven products - user – driven products - assessing the quality of industrial design.									
MODULE-V	DESIGN FOR MANUFACTURING AND PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT							10 Hrs	
Definition - Estimation of Manufacturing cost-reducing the component costs and assembly costs – Minimize system complexity - Prototype basics - Principles of prototyping - Planning for prototypes - Economic Analysis - Understanding and representing tasks-baseline project planning - accelerating the project-project execution.									
Total Hours							48 Hrs		
TEXT BOOK									
1. Product Design and Development, Karl T.Ulrich and Steven D.Eppinger, McGraw –Hill InternationalEdns.1999									
REFERENCES:									
1. Concurrent Engg./Integrated Product Development. Kemneth Crow, DRM Associates, 6/3,ViaOlivera,Palos Verdes, CA 90274(310) 377-569,Workshop Book									
2. Effective Product Design and Development, Stephen Rosenthal, Business One Orwin, Homewood,1992,ISBN, 1-55623-603-4									
3. Tool Design – Integrated Methods for successful Product Engineering, Stuart Pugh, Addison WesleyPublishing,Neyourk,NY,1991, ISBN 0-202-41639-5									

NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE:GUDUR								
GAS TURBINES AND JET PROPULSION						NECR BTECH (R21)		
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credits	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE
V	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100

COURSECONTENT		
<b>MODULE-1</b>	<b>GAS TURBINE OPERATING CYCLE</b>	<b>09Hours</b>
Simple open cycle gas turbine or air standard Brayton cycle, Actual Brayton cycle, the cycle air flow rate, the cycle work ratio, optimum pressure ratio or maximum cycle thermal efficiency, means of improving the efficiency and the specific output of simple cycle.		
<b>MODULE-2</b>	<b>GAS TURBINE</b>	<b>10Hours</b>
<b>Gas Turbines;</b> gas turbine applications, gas turbine advantages & disadvantages, energy flow & back work, deviation from ideal cycle, gas turbine with regeneration, thermal efficiency of gas turbine with & without regenerator, gas turbine engines, inter cooling & reheating, turbojet engine, turbofan engine, turboprop engine.		
<b>MODULE-3</b>	<b>JET PROPULSION</b>	<b>10Hours</b>
<b>Jet propulsion:</b> Historical sketch- reaction principle- essential features of propulsion devices- Thermal jet engines, classification of – energy flow, thrust, thrust power and propulsion efficiency- need for thermal jet engines and applications. Turboprop and turbojet – thermodynamic cycles, plant layout, essential components, and principles of operation – performance evaluation – thrust augmentation and Thrust reversal – contrasting with piston engine propeller plant.		
<b>MODULE-4</b>	<b>RAM JET AND ROCKET ENGINES</b>	<b>10Hours</b>
<b>Ram jet-</b> Thermo dynamic cycle, plant lay out, essential components – principle of operation – performance evaluation – comparison among atmospheric thermal jet engines. <b>Rocket Engines:</b> Need for applications- basic principle of operation and parameters of performance – classification, solid and liquid propellant rocket engines, advantages, domains of application – propellants – comparison of propulsion systems.		
<b>MODULE-5</b>	<b>ROCKET TECHNOLOGY</b>	<b>09Hours</b>
<b>Rocket Technology:</b> Flight mechanics, application thrust profiles, acceleration staging of rockets, need for – feedsystems, injectors and expansion nozzles – rocket transfer and ablative cooling.		
<b>Totalhours:</b>		<b>48hours</b>
<b>Text Book (s):</b> 1. Gas Turbines , V. Ganesan TMGH 2006 2. Gas turbines , cohen , Rogers & Sarvana Muttou , Addison Wiley & longman2017		
<b>ReferenceBook(s):</b> 1. Thermodynamics of propulsion, Hill & Paterson.2009 2. Rocket Propulsion , Sutton.2010 3. Element of Gas Turbines propulsion , Jack D Matingly, MGHJack D Matingly, MGH1996		

<b>NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE:GUDUR</b>								
	<b>FUNDAMENTALS OF ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING</b>					NECR BTECH (R21)		
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credits	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE
V	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100
<b>COURSE CONTENT</b>								
<b>MODULE- I</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b>						10 Hrs	
Introduction to Additive Manufacturing- basic principles of additive manufacturing classification of the additive manufacturing process- benefits, the difference between additive manufacturing and CNC machining .Additive manufacturing processes, Generic additive manufacturing process steps, Computer Aided Process Planning for Additive Manufacturing								
<b>MODULE-II</b>	<b>LIQUID ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING</b>						9 Hrs	
Liquid Additive Manufacturing- classification, VAT photopolymerization process – materials – process benefits and drawbacks, material jetting- material jetting process in fundamentals, materials for material jetting , material jetting machines, material jetting benefits and drawbacks								
<b>MODULE-III</b>	<b>SHEET ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING</b>						10Hrs	
Sheet Additive Manufacturing, process and material selection, applications, gluing /adhesive bonding, bond- then- form processes, form-then-bond process , thermal bonding , ultrasonic additive manufacturing, applications ,drawbacks								
<b>MODULE-IV</b>	<b>WIRE ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING</b>						9 Hrs	
Wire Additive Manufacturing- principle, sub system of wire additive manufacturing process, wire arc additive manufacturing and material selection, applications, Fused deposition modelling, material selection, applications,limitations of FDM, FDM machines								
<b>MODULE-V</b>	<b>POWDER ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING</b>						10 Hrs	
Powder Additive Manufacturing, process and material selection, applications, trends and future directions, direct energy deposition (DED)process description, laser based metal deposition process, electron beam based metaldeposition process, process parameters, limitations								
Total Hrs							48 Hrs	
<b>TEXT BOOKS:</b>								
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Additive Manufacturing Technologies: 3D Printing, Rapid Prototyping, and Direct Digital Manufacturing, IanGibson, David W Rosen, Brent Stucker, Springer, 2015, 2nd Edition.</li> <li>3D Printing and Additive Manufacturing: Principles &amp; Applications, Chua Chee Kai, Leong Kah Fai, WorldScientific, 2015, 4th Edition..</li> </ol>								
<b>REFERENCES:</b>								
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rapid Prototyping: Laser-based and Other Technologies, Patri K. Venuvinod and Weiyin Ma, Springer, 2004.</li> <li>Rapid Manufacturing: The Technologies and Applications of Rapid Prototyping and Rapid Tooling, D.T. Pham, S.S. Dimov, Springer 2001.</li> <li>Rapid Prototyping: Principles and Applications in Manufacturing, Rafiq Noorani, John Wiley &amp; Sons, 2006.</li> <li>Additive Manufacturing, Second Edition, Amit Bandyopadhyay Susmita Bose, CRC Press Taylor &amp; FrancisGroup, 2020.</li> <li>Additive Manufacturing: Principles, Technologies and Applications, C.P Paul, A.N Junoop, McGrawHill, 2021.</li> </ol>								

NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE:GUDUR									
MANAGEMENT SCIENCE							NECR BTECH (R21)		
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credits	Max Marks			
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE	TOTAL
V	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100	
COURSE CONTENT									
<b>MODULE- I</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION TO MANAGEMENT</b>							10 Hrs	
Management - Concept and meaning - Nature-Functions - Management as a Science and Art and both. Schools of Management Thought - Taylor's Scientific Theory-Henry Fayol's principles - Eltan Mayo's Human relations - Systems Theory - <b>Organisational Designs</b> - Line organization - Line & Staff Organization - Functional Organization - Matrix Organization - Project Organization - Committee form of Organization - Social responsibilities of Management									
<b>MODULE-II</b>	<b>OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT</b>							9 Hrs	
Principles and Types of Plant Layout - Methods of Production (Job, batch and Mass Production), <b>Material Management</b> - Objectives - Inventory-Functions - Types, Inventory Techniques - EOQ-ABC Analysis - Purchase Procedure and Stores Management - <b>Marketing Management</b> - Concept - Meaning - Nature-Functions of Marketing - Product Life Cycle.									
<b>MODULE-III</b>	<b>HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT (HRM)</b>							10 Hrs	
HRM - Definition and Meaning – Nature - Managerial and Operative functions - Evolution of HRM - Job Analysis -Human Resource Planning(HRP) - Employee Recruitment-Sources of Recruitment - Employee Selection - Process and Tests in Employee Selection - Employee Training and Development - On-the-job & Off-the-job training methods -									
<b>MODULE-IV</b>	<b>STRATEGIC &amp; PROJECT MANAGEMENT</b>							9 Hrs	
Definition& Meaning - Setting of Vision - Mission - Goals - Corporate Planning Process - Environmental Scanning - Steps in Strategy Formulation and Implementation - SWOT Analysis - <b>Project Management</b> - Network Analysis -Programme Evaluation and Review Technique (PERT) - Critical Path Method (CPM) Identifying Critical Path - Simple problems.									
<b>MODULE-V</b>	<b>CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN MANAGEMENT</b>							10 Hrs	
The concept of Management Information System(MIS) - Materials Requirement Planning (MRP) - - Total Quality Management (TQM) - Six Sigma Concept - Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) - Performance Management - Business Process Outsourcing (BPO) - Business Process Re-engineering and Bench Marking									
Total Hours							48 Hrs		
<b>TEXT BOOK</b>									
1. A.R Aryasri, "Management Science", TMH, 2013 2. Kumar/Rao/Chhalill 'Introduction to Management Science' Cengage, Delhi, 2012.									
<b>REFERENCES:</b>									
1. Koontz &Weihrich, "Essentials of Management", 6 <sup>th</sup> edition, TMH, 2005. 2.. Kanishka Bedi, "Production and Operations Management", Oxford University Press, 2004. 3. Samuel C.Certo, "Modern Management", 9 <sup>th</sup> edition, PHI, 2005									

NARAYANA ENGINEERING COLLEGE:GUDUR								
	FLEXIBLE MANUFACTURING SYSTEMS						NECR BTECH (R21)	
Semester	Hours / Week			Total hrs	Credit C	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			CIE	SEE	TOTAL
	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100
COURSE CONTENT								
<b>MODULE – 1</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b>						<b>10 Hours</b>	
<b>Introduction:</b> Definitions of manufacturing with input-output model, definition of system, basic problems concerning systems and system design procedure, modes of manufacturing – job/batch/flow and multiproduct, smallbatch manufacturing Flexibility and Types of Flexibility								
<b>MODULE -2</b>	<b>SCHEDULING AND CONTROL OF FLEXIBLE MANUFACTURING SYSTEMS</b>						<b>08 Hours</b>	
Development of Manufacturing Systems – Benefits – Major Elements —Single Product, Single Batch, N – BatchScheduling Problem – Knowledge Based Scheduling System.								
<b>MODULE-3</b>	<b>GROUP TECHNOLOGY AND JUSTIFICATION OF FMS</b>						<b>10 Hours</b>	
Introduction – Matrix Formulation – Mathematical Programming Formulation –Graph Formulation – Knowledge Based System for Group Technology – Economic Justification Of FMS- Application of Possibility Distributions inFMS Systems Justification.								
<b>MODULE-4</b>	<b>COMPUTER CONTROL AND SOFTWARE FOR FLEXIBLE MANUFACTURING SYSTEMS:</b>						<b>10 Hours</b>	
Introduction – composition of FMS– hierarchy of computer control –computer control of work center and assemblylines – FMS supervisory computer control, Application of simulation – model of FMS– simulation software								
<b>MODULE-5</b>	<b>APPLICATIONS &amp; FUTURE TRENDS OF FMS</b>						<b>10 Hours</b>	
FMS Application in Machining, Sheet Metal Fabrication, Prismatic Component Production – Aerospace Application – FMS Development Towards Factories of The Future – Artificial Intelligence and Expert Systems in FMS – DesignPhilosophy and Characteristics for Future.								
							<b>Total hours:</b>	<b>48 hours</b>
<b>Text Book(s):</b> 1. Jha, N.K. “Handbook of flexible manufacturing systems”, Academic Press Inc., 1991 2. Raouf, A. and Ben-Daya, M., Editors, “Flexible manufacturing systems: recent development”, Elsevier Science, 1995								
<b>Reference Book(s):</b> 1. Radhakrishnan P. and Subramanyan S., “CAD/CAM/CIM”, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Age International Ltd., 1994. 2. Groover M.P., “Automation, Production Systems and Computer Integrated Manufacturing”, Prentice Hall of India Pvt., New Delhi, 1996. 3 Kalpakjian, “Manufacturing Engineering and Technology”, Addison-Wesley Publishing Co., 1995. 4. Taiichi Ohno, “Toyota Production System: Beyond large-scale Production”, Productivity Press (India) Pvt. Ltd. 1992								

NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE:GUDUR								
PRINCIPLES OF METAL EXTRACTION AND REFINING							NECR BTECH (R21)	
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credits C	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			CIE	SEE	TOTAL
V	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100
COURSECONTENT								
<b>MODULE-1</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION TO METAL EXTRACTION</b>						09Hours	
Definitions: Ore, Minerals, Metals, etc. Scope of extractive metallurgy, Drying, Calcining , Sintering, Roasting, Smelting, Distillation, Firere fining Hydrometallurgy, Steps involved, Importance. Merits of pyro and hydrometallurgy. Electrometallurgy, Electro winning. Electro refining. Applications. Fundamentals of MODULEProcess,MODULEoperations.								
<b>MODULE-2</b>	<b>CHEMICAL REACTION</b>						10Hours	
Review of chemical equilibrium. The basic concept of free energy change. Requirements forpredictionand calculation of a chemical reaction. Ellingham diagram in detail for metaloxides. Activities in concentrated solution and in industrial liquid metallic solution 1wt/std.State. Henrian solution activity and activity coeff..								
<b>MODULE-3</b>	<b>TYPES OF REACTIONS</b>						10Hours	
Effect of conc: Of reacting substances on rate of a reaction. Order and mole cularity of a reaction, reaction and concentration of reactant of 1 <sup>st</sup> , 2 <sup>nd</sup> , and nth order. Determination of order and velocity constant of a reaction. Reversible reactions. The effect of temperature on rates of reactions. Arrhenius equation, Role of activation energy. Theory of absolute reactions. Rates, Applicability of reaction kinetics to metallurgical systems								
<b>MODULE-4</b>	<b>EXTRACTION OF METALS</b>						09Hours	
Extraction of metals from oxide and sulphide ores. Reduction of oxide ores by Carbon Hydrogen metal lothermic reduction (Al,Si,Mg,Ca.etc). Electrolysis at low pressure and high pressure. Conversion into halides and subsequent extraction. Reduction of sulphide ores by reduction, smelting and mattes melting.								
<b>MODULE-5</b>	<b>REFINING OF METALS</b>						10Hours	
Refining of impure metals. Introduction chemical, electrochemical and physical methods i.e. fire refining. Refining via volatile comp. Electrolysis, Distillation. Zone refining, Materials and heat balance. Flow diagram. Techniques and procedure of material balance. Techniques and methods of heat balance								
<b>Totalhours:</b>							<b>48Hours</b>	

**Text Book(s):**

1. Principles of Metal Refining and Recycling by by Thorvald Abel Engh (Author), Geoffrey K. Sigworth (Author), Anne Kvithyld (Author)2021
2. The Extraction and Refining of Metals By Colin Bodsworth 2021

**Reference Books:**

1. Principles of Extractive MetallurgyAhindra Ghosh, Hem Shanker Ray New Age International, 1991



## PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE-2

**NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE:GUDUR**

<b>Design of Material Handling Equipment</b>								NECR BTECH (R21)
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credits	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE
VI	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100
<b>COURSE CONTENT</b>								
<b>MODULE- I</b>	<b>MATERIALS HANDLING EQUIPMENT</b>						10 Hrs	
Introduction to material handling Equipment, Detail classification of MHE, Application and their selection.								
<b>MODULE-II</b>	<b>DESIGN OF HOISTS</b>						9 Hrs	
Design of hoisting Equipment likes: Wire and Hemp Rope, Welded and roller chains. Design of ropes, pulleys, Pulley systems, Sprockets and drums, Load handling attachments. Design of Hooks: forged hooks and eye hooks, Girder Design, Crane grabs, Grabbing attachments, Design of arresting gear.								
<b>MODULE-III</b>	<b>DESIGN OF CONVEYORS</b>						10 Hrs	
Classification of Conveyors, Design and applications of Belt Conveyors, Apron Conveyors and Escalators Pneumatic Conveyors, Screw conveyors and vibratory conveyor								
<b>MODULE-IV</b>	<b>DESIGN OF ELEVATORS</b>						10 Hrs	
Design of Bucket elevators: Loading and bucket arrangements, Cage elevators, Shaft way, Guides, counter weights.								
<b>MODULE-V</b>	<b>SAFETY AND TRAINING</b>						9 Hrs	
Need, Environmental and human factors in material handling, Safety Regulations								
Total hours							48 Hours	
<b>TEXT BOOK :</b>								
1. Material Handling Equipments by Rudenko, MIR Publishers 1964 2. Alexandrov M., "Materials Handling Equipments", MIR Publishers, 1981.								
<b>REFERENCES:</b>								
1. ASME, "Materials Handling Handbook", Wiley -Interscience, 1985 2. Spivakovsy A.O. and Dyachkov V K, "Conveying Machines", Volume I and II, MIR Publishers, 1985 3. Tech P S G, "Design Data Book", Kalaikathir Achchagam, Coimbatore, 2003. 4. Principles of Extractive Metallurgy, <a href="#">Fathi Habashi</a> CRC Press, 1969								

NARAYANA ENGINEERING COLLEGE:GUDUR								
POWER PLANT ENGINEERING							NECR BTECH R21	
Semester	Hours / Week			Total hrs	Credit C	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			CIE	SEE	TOTAL
VI	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100
COURSE CONTENT								
MODULE – 1			INTRODUCTION			10 Hours		
Introduction to the Sources Of Energy - Resources and Development of Power in India. Conventional and non- conventional energy sources, Power Plant Economics and Environmental Considerations: Capital Cost, Investment of Fixed Charges, Operating Costs, General Arrangement of Power Distribution, Load Curves, Load Duration Curve. Definitions of Connected Load, Maximum Demand, Demand Factor, Average Load, Load Factor, Diversity Factor - Tariff - Related Exercises. Effluents from Power Plants and Impact on Environment – Pollutants and Pollution Standards - Methods of Pollution Control. Inspection And Safety Regulations.								
MODULE -2			STEAM POWER PLANT			10 Hours		
Introduction to Boilers- Modern High Pressure and Supercritical Boilers - Analysis of Power Plant Cycles - Modern Trends in Cycle Improvement - Waste Heat Recovery, Fluidized Bed Boilers., Fuel and Handling Equipments, Types of Coals, Coal Handling, Choice of Handling Equipment, Coal Storage, Ash Handling Systems. Steam Power Plant : Combustion Process : Properties of Coal - Overfeed and Under Feed Fuel Beds, Travelling Grate Stokers, Spreader Stokers, Retort Stokers, Pulverized Fuel Burning System And Its Components, Combustion Needs and Draught System, Cyclone Furnace, Design and Construction, Dust Collectors, Cooling Towers And Heat Rejection. Analysis of Pollution from Thermal Power Plants - Pollution Controls.CO2 Recorders								
MODULE-3			DIESEL & GAS TURBINE PLANT			10 Hours		
DIESEL POWER PLANT: Diesel Power Plant, Construction, Plant lay out with auxiliaries, fuel storage. GAS TURBINE PLANT: Introduction - Classification - Construction - Layout with Auxiliaries - Principles of Working Closed and Open Cycle Gas Turbines. Advantages And Disadvantages Combined Cycle Power Plants								
MODULE-4			HYDRO ELECTRIC PLANT & PROJECTS			08 Hours		
HYDRO ELECTRIC POWER PLANT: Water Power - Hydrological Cycle / Flow Measurement - Drainage Area Characteristics - Hydrographs - Storage and Pondage - Classification of Dams and Spill Ways. HYDRO PROJECTS AND PLANT: Classification - Typical Layouts - Plant Auxiliaries - Plant Operation PumpedStorage Plants.								
MODULE-5			NON-CONVENTIONAL SOURCES & NUCLEAR POWER STATION			10Hours		
POWER FROM NON-CONVENTIONAL SOURCES: Utilization of Solar Collectors- Working Principle, WindEnergy - Types of Turbines - HAWT & VAWT-Tidal Energy. MHD power Generation. NUCLEAR POWER STATION: Nuclear Fuel - Nuclear Fission, Chain Reaction, Breeding and Fertile Materials - Nuclear Reactor -Reactor Operation. Types of Reactors: Pressurized Water Reactor, Boiling Water Reactor, Sodium-Graphite Reactor, Fast breeder Reactor, Homogeneous Reactor, Gas Cooled Reactor, Radiation Hazardsand Shielding - Radioactive Waste Disposal.								
							<b>Total hours:</b>	<b>48 hours</b>
<b>Text Book(s):</b>								
1. P.K. Nag, “Power Plant Engineering”, 3rd edition, TMH, 2013. 2. Wakil, “Power plant technology”, M.M.EI TMH Publications.2011								

**Reference Book(s):**

1. Rajput, "A Text Book of Power Plant Engineering:", 4th edition, Laxmi Publications, 2012.
2. Ramalingam, "Power plant Engineering", Scietech Publishers, 2013
3. P.C. Sharma, "Power Plant Engineering", S.K. Kataria Publications, 2012.
4. Arora and S.Domakundwar, "A course in Power Plant Engineering", Dhanpat Rai & Co (p) Ltd, 2014.

NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE: GUDUR									
MODERN MANUFACTURING METHODS							NECR BTECH (R21)		
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credits	Max Marks			
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE	TOTAL
VI	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100	
COURSE CONTENT									
<b>MODULE- I</b>	<b>Non – Traditional Machining Processes</b>							10 Hrs	
<p><b>Non – Traditional Machining Processes:</b> Introduction, Need, Classification and Brief Overview, Considerations in Process selection, Materials, Applications.</p> <p><b>Mechanical Energy Based Processes:</b> Abrasive Jet Machining, Water Jet Machining, Abrasive Water Jet Machining, Ultra Sonic Machining – Working Principle, Description of Equipment, Process Parameters, Metal Removal Rate, Applications, Advantages and Limitations.</p>									
<b>MODULE-II</b>	<b>Electrical Energy Based Processes</b>							9 Hrs	
Electric Discharge Machining – Working Principles, Description of Equipment, Process Parameters, Surface Finish and MRR, Electrode / Tool, Power and Control Circuits, Tool Wear, Dielectric Fluid, Flushing, Advantages, Limitations and Applications. Wire cut EDM – Working Principle and Applications.									
<b>MODULE-III</b>	<b>Chemical and Electro Chemical Energy Based Processes</b>							10 Hrs	
Chemical Machining and Electro Chemical Machining – Working Principle, Description of Equipment, Etchants, Maskants, Techniques of Applying Maskants, Process Parameters, Surface Finish and MRR, Electro Chemical Grinding, Electro Chemical Honing, Applications, Advantages and Limitations.									
<b>MODULE-IV</b>	<b>Thermal Energy Based Processes</b>							10 Hrs	
Laser Beam Machining and Drilling, Plasma Arc Machining, Electron Beam Machining – Working Principle, Description of Equipment, Process Parameters, Applications, Advantages and Limitations.									
<b>MODULE-V</b>	<b>Ultrasonic Machining</b>							9 Hrs	
<p>ULTRASONIC MACHINING (USM): Introduction, equipment, tool materials &amp; tool size, abrasive slurry, Effect of parameters on Material removal rate, tool wear, Accuracy, surface finish, applications, advantages &amp; Disadvantages of USM.</p> <p>ABRASIVE JET MACHINING (AJM): Introduction, Equipment, Variables in AJM: Carrier Gas, Type of abrasive work material, Process characteristics-Material removal rate, Nozzle wear, Accuracy &amp; surface finish. Applications, advantages &amp; Disadvantages of AJM. Water Jet Machining: Principle, Equipment, Operation, Application, Advantages and limitations</p>									
							Total Hours	48 Hrs	
TEXT BOOK									
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Jain V.K., Advanced Machining Processes, 1<sup>st</sup> Edition, Allied Publishers Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2007.</li> <li>Pandey P.C and Shan H.S., Modern Machining Processes, 1/e, McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2007.</li> <li>Ian Gibson, David W. Rosen, Brent Stucker, Additive Manufacturing Technologies: Rapid Prototyping to Direct Digital Manufacturing, 1/e, Springer, 2010.</li> </ol>									
REFERENCES:									
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Chua C.K., Leong K.F. and Lim C.S., Rapid Prototyping: Principles and Applications, 2/e, World Scientific Publishers, 2003.</li> <li>Benedict G.F., Nontraditional Manufacturing Processes, 1/e, CRC Press, 1987.</li> <li>Mishra P.K., Nonconventional Manufacturing, 1/e, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi, 2014.</li> <li>McGeough J.A., Advanced Methods of Machining, 1/e, Springer, 1988.</li> </ol>									

NARAYANA ENGINEERING COLLEGE:GUDUR								
	ENGINEERING OPTIMIZATION						NECR BTECH (R21)	
Semester	Hours / Week			Total hrs	Credit	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE
VI	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100
COURSE CONTENT								
<b>MODULE – 1</b>	<b>LINEAR PROGRAMMING PROBLEM</b>						10h	
OR definition– Classification of Models –Types of Operations Research models, Linear Programming Problem Formulation, Graphical Method, Simplex Method, Two– Phase Simplex Method, Big-M Method, Problem of Degeneracy, conversion to primal to dual and dual simplex method								
<b>MODULE -2</b>	<b>TRANSPORTATION PROBLEM</b>						9h	
Transportation Problem – Formulation; Different Methods of Obtaining Initial Basic Feasible Solution- North- West Corner Rule, Least Cost Method, Vogel’s Approximation Method; Optimality Testing. Unbalanced Transportation Problem, Degenerate Problem; Assignment Problem – Formulation; Optimal Solution - Traveling Salesman problem. Sequencing - Assumptions-n-jobs-2 Machines model, n-jobs-3-machines models & n jobs – m Machines models								
<b>MODULE-3</b>	<b>PERT &amp; CPM</b>						10h	
PERT & CPM: Introduction to Project Management, Activities, Events, Predecessor Relationships, AOA Diagram, Early Start, Early Finish, Late Start & Late Finish Times, Earliest Occurrence and Latest Occurrence of the Event, Total Float, Free Float, Independent Float CPM- Deterministic Model- Critical Path, Crashing, Optimal Project Duration, Least Possible Project Duration PERT- Probabilistic Model- Various types of Activity Time Estimates, Standard Deviation and Variance of the Activities and Projects, and Probability of Completing the Project within scheduled time								
<b>MODULE-4</b>	<b>DYNAMIC PROGRAMMING &amp; REPLACEMENT MODELS</b>						10h	
Dynamic Programming : Introduction – Bellman’s Principle of Optimality – Applications of Dynamic Programming- Capital Budgeting Problem – Shortest Path Problem – Solution of Linear Programming Problem by DP, cargo-loading problem, employment Smoothing Replacement Models: Introduction –Types of Replacement Problem, Determination of Economic Life of an Asset, and Simple Probabilistic Model for Items which completely fail-Individual Replacement Model, Group Replacement Model								
<b>MODULE-5</b>	<b>OPTIMIZATION TECHNIQUES</b>						9h	

Introduction to Optimization: Engineering application of Optimization – Statement of an Optimization problem - Optimal Problem formulation - Classification of Optimization problem. Optimum design concepts: Definition of Global and Local optima, Optimality criteria Optimization algorithms for solving unconstrained optimization problems – Gradient based method: Cauchy’s steepest descent method, Newton’s method, Conjugate gradient method  
Heuristic Programming – Greedy Heuristic, Meta Heuristic – Tabu Search Algorithm, Simulated Annealing Algorithm, Genetic Algorithm, Application of Metaheuristics to Integer Linear Programs, Constraint Programming.

**Total hours: 48 hours**

**Text Book(s):**

1. Operation Research, J.K.Sharma,MacMilan, 5th edition, 2013.
2. Engineering Application Of Optimization, Ravichandran, K.M.Ragsdell,G.V.Reklaitis2007
3. Engineering of Optimization BY SS RAO 2000

**Reference Book(s):**

1. Operations Research by R Panneerselvam, PHI, 2nd edition, 2012.
2. Operations Research, Wagner, PHI Publications, 2<sup>nd</sup>edition. 2003
3. Prem Kumar Gupta “Introduction to Operations Research” S.Chand, 2012
4. Operations Research S.D Sharma 5<sup>th</sup> edition, 2011

NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE:GUDUR								
MECHATRONICS						NECR BTECH (R21)		
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credits	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE
VI	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100

COURSECONT ENT			
<b>MODULE-1</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b>		<b>10Hours</b>
Mechatronics systems, elements, levels of mechatronics system, Mechatronics design process, system, measurement systems, control systems, microprocessor-based controllers, advantages and disadvantages of mechatronics systems. Sensors and transducers, types, displacement, position, proximity, velocity, motion, force, acceleration, torque, fluid pressure, liquid flow, liquid level, temperature and light sensors.			
<b>MODULE-2</b>	<b>ELECTRONIC DEVICES</b>		<b>09 Hours</b>
Solid state electronic devices, PN junction diode, BJT, FET, DIA and TRIAC. Analog signal conditioning, amplifiers, filtering. Introduction to MEMS & typical applications.			
<b>MODULE-3</b>	<b>HYDRAULIC AND PNEUMATIC SYSTEMS</b>		<b>10 Hours</b>
Hydraulic and pneumatic actuating systems, Fluid systems, Hydraulic and pneumatic systems, control valves, electro-pneumatic, hydro-pneumatic, electro-hydraulic servo systems: Mechanical actuating systems and electrical actuating systems.			
<b>MODULE-4</b>	<b>DIGITAL ELECTRONIC SYSTEMS</b>		<b>09 Hours</b>
Digital electronics and systems, digital logic control, micro processors and micro controllers, programming, process controllers, programmable logic controllers, PLCs versus computers, application of PLCs for control.			
<b>MODULE-5</b>	<b>INTERFACING DEVICES</b>		<b>10Hours</b>
System and interfacing and data acquisition, DAQS, SCADA, A to D and D to A conversions; Dynamic models and analogies, System response. Design of mechatronics systems & future trends.			
<b>Total hours:</b>			<b>48 hours</b>
<b>TextBook(s):</b>			
1. MECHATRONICS Integrated Mechanical Electronics Systems/KP Ramachandran & GK Vijaya Raghavan/WILEY India Edition/2008			
2. Mechatronics Electronics Control Systems in Mechanical and Electrical Engineering/ W Bolton/ Pearson Education Press/3rd edition, 2005.			
<b>Reference Book(s):</b>			
1. Mechatronics – Electronic Control Systems in Mechanical and Electrical Engg. 4th Edition, Pearson, 2012 W. Bolton			
2. Mechatronics – Principles and Application Godfrey C. Onwubolu, Wlsevier, 2006 Indian print.			

NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE:GUDUR								
Semester	METALLURGY					NECR BTECH (R21)		
	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credits C	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			CIE	SEE	TOTAL
V I	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100
COURSECONTENT								
<b>MODULE-1</b>	<b>CONSTITUTION OF ALLOYS&amp; ALLOY STEELS</b>						09Hours	
Introduction to Constitution of alloys– classification of alloys-pure metal- purpose of alloying- effects of alloying elements upon ferrite, carbide, iron- iron carbide diagram- effects of alloying elements in tempering- nickel steels- chromium steels-nickel chromium steels-manganese steels-molybdenum steels- tungsten steels								
<b>MODULE-2</b>	<b>TOOL STEELS</b>						10Hours	
Classification of Tool Steels-Selection of Tool Steels -Shock-resisting Tool Steels-Mold Steels-Heat Treatment of Tool Steels -Tool Failures-Ceramic Tools-Faulty Tool Design-Faulty Steel- effect of residual stresses- bending fractures								
<b>MODULE-3</b>	<b>FAILURE ANALYSIS</b>						10Hours	
Introduction- modes of fracture- fatigue fractures-effect of strength reducers- faulty processing-beach marks								
<b>MODULE-4</b>	<b>NON-METALLIC MATERIALS</b>						09Hours	
Polymers – types of polymer, commodity and engineering polymers – Properties and applications o various thermosetting and thermoplastic p olymers (PP, PS, PVC, PMMA, PET,PC, PA, ABS, PI PAI, PPO, PPS, PEEK, PTFE, Polymers – Urea and Phenol formaldehydes)- Engineering Ceramics – Properties and applications of Al2O3, SiC, Si3N4, PSZ and SIALON –Composites Classifications- Meta Matrix and FRP – Applications of Composites.								
<b>MODULE-5</b>	<b>MECHANICAL PROPERTIES AND DEFORMATION MECHANISMS</b>						10Hours	
Mechanisms of plastic deformation, slip and twinning – Types of fracture – Testing of materials under tension, compression and shear loads – Hardness tests (Brinell, Vickers and Rockwell), hardness tests, Impact test Izod and charpy, fatigue and creep failure mechanisms.								
<b>Totalhours:</b>							<b>48Hours</b>	

**Text Book(s):**

1. Introduction to Physical Metallurgy / Sidney H.Avener.2017
2. ATextofEssentialofMaterialscienceandengineering/DonaldR.Askeland/Thomson.2013
3. Material Science and Metallurgy/Dr.V.D.Kodgire,2011

**Reference Book(s):**

1. Science of Engineering Materials /B.K.Agarwal,2017.
2. Engineering materials and metallurgy/R. K.Rajput/S.Chand,2015.
3. EngineeringMaterials andTheirApplications– R.AflinnandPKTrojan/ JaicoBooks1995.



## PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE -3

NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE:GUDUR								
FINITE ELEMENT METHODS							NECR BTECH (R21)	
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credits	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE
VII	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100
COURSE CONTENT								
MODULE- I	INTRODUCTION TO FINITE ELEMENT METHODS						10 Hrs	
<p>Introduction to finite element methods for solving field problems, applications, Stress and equilibrium, Boundary conditions, Strain-Displacement relations, Stress- strain relations for 2D and 3D Elastic problems. Potential energy and equilibrium, Rayleigh-Ritz method, Formulation of Finite Element Equations.</p> <p>One dimensional Problems: Finite element modelling of 1D bar elements coordinates and shape functions. Requirements for Convergence and Interpolation functions, Pascal's Triangle, Assembly of global stiffness matrix and load vector. Finite element equations, Treatment of boundary conditions, Quadratic shape functions.</p>								
MODULE-II	1 D ANALYSIS OF TRUSSES AND BEAMS						9 Hrs	
<p><b>Analysis of trusses:</b> Stiffness Matrix for 1D truss element, Stress Calculations and Problems with maximum of three elements.</p> <p><b>Analysis of beams:</b> Element Stiffness Matrix and Load vector for 1 D beam element, Hermite shape functions and simple problems.</p>								
MODULE-III	2D ANALYSIS						10 Hrs	
<p>Finite element modeling of two dimensional stress analysis with constant strain triangles and treatment of boundary conditions. Estimation of load Vector, Stresses.</p> <p>Finite element modeling of Axi-symmetric solids subjected to axi-symmetric loading with triangular elements.</p>								
MODULE-IV	QUADRILATERAL ELEMENTS & THERMAL ANALYSIS						9 Hrs	
<p><b>Quadrilateral Elements:</b> Isoparametric, Sub parametric and Super parametric elements, Modelling of 4 noded and 8noded quadrilateral elements and simple problems. Numerical Integration.</p> <p><b>Steady state heat transfer analysis:</b> One dimensional analysis of composite slab and fin.</p>								
MODULE-V	DYNAMIC ANALYSIS						10 Hrs	
<p>Analysis of a 1D uniform shaft subjected to torsion – Simple problems</p> <p><b>Dynamic analysis:</b> Formulation of finite element model, element – mass matrices, evaluation of Eigen values and Eigen vectors for a bar and shaft.</p>								
Total Hrs							48 Hrs	
TEXT BOOKS:								
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. T. Chandraputla, Ashok Belegundu, Introduction to Finite Element in Engineering, Pearson Publications, 4/e,</li> <li>2. S.S.Rao, The Finite Element Methods in Engineering, Elsevier Butterworth -Heinemann, 2/e, 2011.</li> <li>3. S.Md.Jalaludeen, Finite Element Analysis in Engineering, 2/e, Anuradha Publications, 2016.</li> </ol>								
REFERENCES:								
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. J N Reddy, An introduction to the Finite Element Method, McGraw – Hill, New York, 1993.</li> <li>2. R D Cook, D S Malkus and M E Plesha, Concepts and Applications of Finite Element Analysis, 3/e, JohnWiley, New York, 1989.</li> <li>3. K J Bathe, Finite Element Procedures in Engineering Analysis, Prentice-Hall, Englewood Cliffs, 1982.</li> <li>4. G.Lakshmi Narasaiah, Finite Element Analysis, 1/e, B.S. Publications, 2008.</li> <li>5. O C Zienkiewicz and R L Taylor, the Finite Element Method, 3/e. McGraw-Hill, 1989.</li> </ol>								

NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE:GUDUR									
REFRIGERATION & AIR CONDITIONING						NECR BTECH (R21)			
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credits	Max Marks			
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE	TOTAL
VII	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100	
COURSE CONTENT									
<b>MODULE- I</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION TO REFRIGERATION</b>							10 Hrs	
Necessity and Applications, Carnot Refrigerator, First and Second Law Applied to Refrigerating Machines, Unit of Refrigeration, COP, EER, Different Refrigeration Methods. <b>Air Refrigeration:</b> Bell-Coleman Cycle, Ideal and Actual Cycles, Open and Dense Air Systems - Numerical Problems - Refrigeration Needs of Air Crafts									
<b>MODULE-II</b>	<b>VAPOUR COMPRESSION REFRIGERATION (VCR) SYSTEM</b>							9 Hrs	
Vapour Compression Refrigeration ( VCR ) System - Basic Cycle - Working Principle and Essential Components of the Plant - COP - Representation of Cycle On T-S and P-h Charts - Expander Vs. Throttling, Effect of Sub Cooling and Super Heating - Cycle Analysis - Actual Cycle- Influence of Various Parameters on System Performance - Construction and Use of P-h Charts - Numerical Problems. Refrigerants - Desirable Properties - Classification of Refrigerants Used - Nomenclature- Secondary Refrigerants- Lubricants - Ozone Depletion - Global Warming- Newer Refrigerants.									
<b>MODULE-III</b>	<b>VAPOR ABSORPTION REFRIGERATION (VAR) SYSTEM</b>							10 Hrs	
<b>Vapor Absorption Refrigeration ( VAR ) System</b> -Description and Working of NH <sub>3</sub> - Water System and Li Br -Water( Two Shell & Four Shell) System -Calculation of Max COP, Principle of Operation of Three Fluid Absorption System <b>STEAM JET REFRIGERATION SYSTEM:</b> Working Principle and Basic Components-Estimation of Motive Steam Required Principle and Operation of: (I) Thermo-Electric Refrigerator (ii) Vortex Tube or Hilsch Tube.									
<b>MODULE-IV</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION TO AIR CONDITIONING</b>							9 Hrs	
Psychrometric Properties & Processes - Characterization of Sensible and Latent Heat Loads - Need For Ventilation, Consideration of Infiltrated Air - Heat Load Concepts. Air Cooler (Evaporative Cooling), Window, Split, Summer , Winter, Year Round, Central Air Conditioning Systems.									
<b>MODULE-V</b>	<b>AIR CONDITIONING EQUIPMENT</b>							10 Hrs	
Air Conditioning Equipment - Humidifiers - Dehumidifiers - Air Filters, Fans and Blowers. Human Comfort: Requirements of Temperature, Humidity And Concept of Effective Temperature, Comfort Chart. Heat Pump - Heat Sources - Different Heat Pump Circuits.									
							Total Hours	48 Hrs	
<b>TEXT BOOKS:</b>									
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Refrigeration and Air Conditioning-P.L.Ballaney, 2/e, 2012.</li> <li>2. Basic Refrigeration and Air-Conditioning - P.N.Ananthanarayanan / TMH, 4/e, 2013.</li> </ol>									
<b>REFERENCES:</b>									
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Refrigeration and Air Conditioning / Manohar Prasad / New Age, 2/e, 2013</li> <li>2. Principles of Refrigeration - Dossat / Pearson Education, 4/e, 2007</li> </ol>									

**NOTE:** Tables/Codes: Thermal Engineering Data Book containing refrigerant and Psychrometric property Tables and charts are permitted in Exam

NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE:GUDUR								
INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING						NECR BTECH (R21)		
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credits	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE
VII	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100
COURSE CONTENT								
<b>MODULE- I</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b>							10 Hrs
Concepts of Management-Administration and Organization – Functions of Management – Taylor’s Scientific Management, Fayol’s Principles of Management, Douglas Mc-Gregor’s Theory X and Y, Hertzberg’s Two factor Theory of Motivation, Maslow’s Hierarchy of Human needs – Systems Approach to Management.Organizational StructuresFunctional- virtual - Matrix Basic Concepts Related to Organization –								
<b>MODULE-II</b>	<b>PLANT LOCATION AND PLANT LAYOUT</b>							9 Hrs
Product Life Cycle, Facility Location and Layout – Factor Considerations in Plant Location, Comparative Study of Rural and Urban Sites, Methods of Selection of Plant Layout, Objectives of Good layout, Principles, Types of Layout, Line Balancing- simple problems.								
<b>MODULE-III</b>	<b>WORK STUDY</b>							10 Hrs
Definition, Objectives, Method Study – Steps Involved – Various Types of Process Charts –Micro motion and Memo motion Studies. Work Measurement - Definition, Time Study, Steps involved - Equipment, Different Methods of Performance Rating - Allowances, Standard Time Calculation. Work Sampling - Definition, Steps Involved, Standard Time Calculations - Applications								
<b>MODULE-IV</b>	<b>INVENTORY MODELS</b>							9 Hrs
Deterministic models- EOQ Models – With and Without Shortages Models; Inventory Models with Price Breaks - Probabilistic Models –Discrete Variable, Continuous Variable. Inventory Control Systems								
<b>MODULE-V</b>	<b>INSPECTION &amp; QUALITY CONTROL</b>							10 Hrs
Inspection & Quality Control: Statistical Quality Control- Techniques-Variables and Attributes- Control Charts: X and R Charts; P Charts and C Charts. Acceptance Sampling Plan - Single Sampling and Double Sampling Plans- OC Curves. Introduction to TQM- Quality circles-								
							<b>Total Hours</b>	<b>48 Hrs</b>
<b>TEXT BOOKS</b>								
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Industrial Engineering And Management By OP Khanna</li> <li>Introduction to industrial Engineering, Bonnie Boardman ,Mays open press 2020.</li> </ol>								
<b>REFERENCES:</b>								
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Industrial Engineering and management by Rhona, Free sage publications 2012</li> <li>Chary S.N., Production and Operations Management, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2017.</li> </ol>								

<b>NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE:GUDUR</b>									
<b>AUTOMATION IN MANUFACTURING</b>					<b>NECR BTECH (R21)</b>				
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credits	Max Marks			
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE	TOTAL
VII	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100	
<b>COURSE CONTENT</b>									
<b>MODULE- I</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b>							10 Hrs	
Production System Facilities, Manufacturing Support systems, Automation in Production systems, Automation principles & Strategies Manufacturing Operations, Product/Production Relationship, Production concepts									
<b>MODULE-II</b>	<b>INDUSTRIAL CONTROL SYSTEM</b>							9 Hrs	
Basic Elements of an Automated System, Advanced Automation Functions & Levels of Automation, Continuous versus Discrete control, Computer Process control, Forms of Computer Process Control.									
<b>MODULE-III</b>	<b>AUTOMATED MANUFACTURING SYSTEMS</b>							10 Hrs	
Components of a Manufacturing systems, Classification of Manufacturing Systems, overview of Classification Scheme, Single Station Manned Workstations and Single Station Automated Cells.									
<b>MODULE-IV</b>	<b>GROUP TECHNOLOGY &amp; FLEXIBLE MANUFACTURING SYSTEMS</b>							9 Hrs	
Part Families, Parts Classification and coding, Production Flow Analysis, Cellular Manufacturing, Flexible Manufacturing Systems: What is an FMS, FMS Components, FMS Applications & Benefits, and FMS Planning & Implementation Issues.									
<b>MODULE-V</b>	<b>INSPECTION TECHNOLOGIES</b>							10 Hrs	
Automated Inspection, Coordinate Measuring Machines Construction, operation & Programming, Software, Application & Benefits, Flexible Inspection System, Inspection Probes on Machine Tools, Machine Vision, Optical Inspection Techniques & Non-contact Non-optical Inspection Technologies									
Total Hours								48 Hrs	
<b>TEXT BOOKS:</b>									
1. Automation, Production Systems and Computer Integrated Manufacturing: M.P. Groover./PE/PHI 2016									
2. Computer Control of Manufacturing Systems: Yoram Koren 2019									
<b>REFERENCES:</b>									
1. CAD/CAM/CIM, (2 nd Edition), by Radhakrishnan and Subramanian, NewAge Publications, 2007									
2. CAD / CAM/ CIM by Radhakrishnan.2008									
3. Automation by W. Buekingham.1968									

NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE:GUDUR								
COMPOSITE MATERIALS						NECR BTECH (R21)		
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credits			Max Marks
	L	T	P		C	CIE	SEE	
VII	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100
COURSE CONTENT								
<b>MODULE- I</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION TO COMPOSITE MATERIALS</b>							10 Hrs
Introduction To Composite Materials: Definition, classification and characteristics of composite Materials – fibrous composites, laminated composites, particulate composites. Applications: Automobile, Aircrafts. missiles. Space hardware, Electrical and electronics, Marine, recreational and sports equipment, future potential of composites. Fiber Reinforced Plastic Processing: Lay up and curing, fabricating process, open and closed mould process,								
<b>MODULE-II</b>	<b>MICRO MECHANICAL ANALYSIS OF A LAMINA</b>							9 Hrs
Micro Mechanical Analysis of a Lamina: Micro Mechanical Analysis of a Lamina: Introduction, Evaluation of the four elastic moduli by Rule of mixture, Numerical problems. Macro Mechanics of a Lamina: Hooke's law for different types of materials, Number of elastic constants, Two - dimensional relationship of compliance and stiffness matrix. Hooke's law for two-dimensional angle lamina,								
<b>MODULE-III</b>	<b>BIAXIAL STRENGTH</b>							10 Hrs
Biaxial Strength Theories Maximum stress theory, Maximum strain theory, Tsai-Hill theory, Tsai, Wu tensor theory, Numerical problems. Macro Mechanical Analysis of Laminate Introduction, code, Kirchoff hypothesis, CL T, A, B, and D matrices (Detailed derivation) ,								
<b>MODULE-IV</b>	<b>METAL MATRIX COMPOSITES</b>							9 Hrs
Metal Matrix Composites: Metal Matrix Composites: Reinforcement materials, types, characteristics and selection base metals selection. Need for production MMC's and its application. Fabrication Process For MMC's: Powder metallurgy technique, liquid metallurgy technique and secondary processing, special fabrication techniques.								
<b>MODULE-V</b>	<b>FAILURE THEORIES</b>							10 Hrs
Failure Theories: Micromechanics of Failure of Unidirectional Lamina, Anisotropic Strength and Failure Theories,Importance of Shear Strength, Choice of Failure Criteria, Examples.								
							Total Hours	48 Hrs
<b>TEXT BOOKS:</b>								
1 . K.K. Chawla, "Composite Materials", Springer-Verlag, New York. (1998),								
2. Madhujit Mukhopadhyaya, "Mechanics of composite materials and structures",. Universities Press 2004.								
<b>REFERENCES:</b>								
1. B.T. Astrom "Manufacturing of Polymer Composites", Chapman & Hall. , (1997), 1. Stuart M Lee, J. IanGray, Miltz, "Reference Book for Composites Technology", CRC press. (1989),								
2. Frank L Matthews and R D Rawlings, "Composite Materials: Engineering and Science", Taylor and Francis.(2006),								
3. D. Hull and T.W. Clyne, "Introduction to Composite Materials", Cambridge University Press. (1996)								
4. M.R. Piggott, "Load Bearing Fibre Composites", Pergamon press, Oxford. (1998)								

NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE:GUDUR								
	INTELLIGENT MANUFACTURING SYSTEMS						NECR BTECH (R21)	
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credits	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE
VII	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100
COURSE CONTENT								
<b>MODULE- I</b>	<b>COMPUTER INTEGRATED MANUFACTURING SYSTEMS</b>						10 Hrs	
Computer integrated manufacturing systems – structure and functional areas of CIM system - AD, CAPP,CAM, CAQC, ASRS and advantages of CIM Manufacturing communication systems – MAP/TOP OSI model, Intelligent manufacturing – system components, system architecture and data flow,								
<b>MODULE-II</b>	<b>ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE</b>						9 Hrs	
Components of knowledge based systems –Machine learning – concept of artificial intelligence, conceptual learning, artificial neural networks -biological neuron, artificial neuron, types of neural networks, applications in manufacturing								
<b>MODULE-III</b>	<b>PROCESS PLANNING</b>						10 Hrs	
Automated process planning – variant approach, generative approach, expert systems for process planning, feature recognition, phases of process planning Knowledge Based System for Equipment Selection (KBSES) – Manufacturing system design, equipment selection problem,								
<b>MODULE-IV</b>	<b>GROUP TECHNOLOGY</b>						9 Hrs	
Group technology: models and algorithms – visual method, coding method, cluster analysis method, matrix formation – similarity coefficient method, sorting-based algorithms, bond energy algorithm,cost based method,								
<b>MODULE-V</b>	<b>KNOWLEDGE BASED GROUP TECHNOLOGY</b>						10 Hrs	
Knowledge based group technology - group technology in automated manufacturing system, structure of knowledge based system for group technology (KBSGT) – data base, knowledge base, clustering algorithm								
							Total Hrs	48 Hrs
<b>TEXTBOOKS:</b>								
1. Andre Kusaic, “ <i>Intelligent Manufacturing Systems</i> ”, PHI,1989 2. Hamid R. Parsaei and Mohammad Jamshidi, “ <i>Design and Implementation of Intelligent ManufacturingSystems</i> ”, PHI, 2009								
<b>REFERENCES:</b>								
1. Mikell P. Groover, “ <i>Automation, Production Systems and Computer Integrated Manufacturing</i> ”, 8th edition, PHI, 2008. 2. Yagna Narayana, “ <i>Artificial Neural Networks</i> ”, PHI, 2009.								

## PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE- 4

NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE::GUDUR								
COMPUTATIONAL FLUID DYNAMICS							NECR BTECH (R21)	
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credits	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE
VII	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100
COURSE CONTENT								
MODULE- I		INTRODUCTION					10 Hrs	
Introduction: Illustration of the CFD approach, CFD as an engineering analysis tool, Review of governing equations, Modeling in engineering, Partial differential equations- Parabolic, Hyperbolic and Ellipticequation, CFD application in Chemical Engineering, CFD software packages and tools.								
MODULE-II		PRINCIPLES OF SOLUTION OF THE GOVERNING EQUATIONS					9 Hrs	
Principles of Solution of the Governing Equations: Finite difference and Finite volume Methods, Convergence, Consistency, Error and Stability, Accuracy, Boundary conditions, CFD model formulation								
MODULE-III		MESH GENERATION					10 Hrs	
Mesh generation: Overview of mesh generation, Structured and Unstructured mesh, Guideline on mesh quality and design, Mesh refinement and adaptation. Solution Algorithms: Discretization schemes for pressure, momentum and energy equations - Explicit and implicit Schemes, First order upwind scheme, second order upwind scheme, QUICK scheme, SIMPLE, SIMPLER and MAC algorithm								
MODULE-IV		CFD SOLUTION					9 Hrs	
CFD Solution Procedure: Problem setup – creation of geometry, mesh generation, selection of physics and fluid properties, initialization, solution control and convergence monitoring, results reports and visualization.								
MODULE-V		CASE STUDIES					10 Hrs	
Benchmarking, validation, Simulation of CFD problems by use of general CFD software, Simulation ofcoupled heat, mass and momentum transfer problem								
							Total Hours	48 Hrs
TEXT BOOKS:								
1 .S. V. Patankar, Numerical Heat Transfer and Fluid Flow, McGraw-Hill. 1980								
2. John D. Anderson Jr, Computational Fluid Dynamics, McGraw Hill Book Company 2001								
REFERENCES:								
1. John C. Tannehill, Dale A. Anderson and Richard H. Pletcher, Computational Fluid Mechanics and Heat Transfer, Taylor &Francis. 2021								

NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE:GUDUR								
	HYDRAULIC &PNEUMATICS SYSTEMS						NECR BTECH (R21)	
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credits	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE
VII	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100
COURSE CONTENT								
<b>MODULE- I</b>	<b>FLUID POWER PRINCIPLES AND HYDRAULIC PUMPS</b>						10 Hrs	
Introduction to Fluid power – Advantages and Applications – Fluid power systems – Types of fluids – Properties of fluids and selection – Basics of Hydraulics – Pascal’s Law – Principles of flow – Friction loss – Work, Power and Torque Problems, Sources of Hydraulic power : Pumping Theory – Pump Classification – Construction, Working, Design, Advantages, Disadvantages, Performance, Selection criteria of Linear and Rotary – Fixed and Variable displacement pumps –								
<b>MODULE-II</b>	<b>HYDRAULIC ACTUATORS AND CONTROL COMPONENTS</b>						9 Hrs	
Hydraulic Actuators: Cylinders – Types and construction, Application, Hydraulic cushioning – Hydraulic motors – Control Components : Direction Control, Flow control and pressure control valves – Types, Construction and Operation – Servo and Proportional valves – Applications – Accessories : Reservoirs, Pressure Switches – Applications – Fluid Power ANSI Symbols –								
<b>MODULE-III</b>	<b>HYDRAULIC CIRCUITS AND SYSTEMS</b>						10 Hrs	
Accumulators, Intensifiers, Industrial hydraulic circuits – Regenerative, Pump Unloading, Double-Pump, Pressure Intensifier, Air-over oil, Sequence, Reciprocation, Synchronization, Fail-Safe, Speed Control,Hydrostatic transmission, Electro hydraulic circuits, Mechanical hydraulic servo systems.								
<b>MODULE-IV</b>	<b>PNEUMATIC AND ELECTRO PNEUMATIC SYSTEMS</b>						9 Hrs	
Properties of air – Perfect Gas Laws – Compressor – Filters, Regulator, Lubricator, Muffler, Air control Valves, Quick Exhaust Valves, Pneumatic actuators, Design of Pneumatic circuit – Cascade method – Electro Pneumatic System – Elements – Ladder diagram – Problems, Introduction to fluidics and pneumatic logic circuits.								
<b>MODULE-V</b>	<b>TROUBLE SHOOTING AND APPLICATIONS</b>						10 Hrs	
Installation, Selection, Maintenance, Trouble Shooting and Remedies in Hydraulic and Pneumatic systems, Design of hydraulic circuits for Drilling, Planning, Shaping, Surface grinding, Press and Forklift applications. Design of Pneumatic circuits for Pick and Place applications and tool handling in CNC Machine tools – Low cost Automation – Hydraulic and Pneumatic power packs.								
							Total Hours	48 Hrs
<b>TEXT BOOKS:</b>								
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Hydraulic and Pneumatic Control by K Shammuga Sundaram, S. Chand &amp; Co. Ltd., New Delhi 2006</li> <li>Hydraulics and Hydraulic Machinery by Dr. Jagadish Lal; Metropolitan Book Company Ltd.,Delhi.1994</li> <li>Hydraulic and Pneumatic Power and Control Design, Performance and Application byYeaple,McGraw Hill, New York.1996</li> </ol>								
<b>REFERENCES:</b>								
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Anthony Esposito, “Fluid Power with Applications”, Pearson Education 2005.</li> <li>Majumdar S.R., “Oil Hydraulics Systems- Principles and Maintenance”, Tata McGraw- Hill, 2001.</li> </ol>								



NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE:GUDUR								
	SURFACE ENGINEERING						NECR BTECH (R21)	
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credits	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE
VII	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100
COURSE CONTENT								
<b>MODULE- I</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b>						10 Hrs	
Introduction to structure of solids: structure, morphology, energy, types and classification Surface dependent engineering properties: physical, chemical and mechanical –their definition, origin and importance								
<b>MODULE-II</b>	<b>STRENGTHENING MECHANISM</b>						9 Hrs	
Common surface initiated engineering degradation/failures and their mechanism: wear, friction, fatigue, corrosion, oxidation Importance of surface engineering (SE), Classification and scope of surface engineering of alloys and components, Methods and principles of surface modification of materials; Strengthening mechanism of engineering materials – metallic and non-metallic								
<b>MODULE-III</b>	<b>SURFACE COATING TECHNIQUES</b>						10 Hrs	
Conventional surface modification methods: shot peening, flame and inductionhardening, carburizing, nitriding, diffusion aided surface alloying Surface coating techniques by chemical/electro-chemical routes:electro/electroless deposition, anodizing, galvanizing								
<b>MODULE-IV</b>	<b>ADVANCED SURFACE MODIFICATION METHODS</b>						9 Hrs	
Advanced surface modification methods: laser, plasma, ion and electron beamassisted surface engineering								
<b>MODULE-V</b>	<b>ADDITIVE MANUFACTURING</b>						10 Hrs	
Additive manufacturing vis-à-vis subtractive manufacturing, Advantages andchallenges, recent trend and innovation, laser assisted additive manufacturing ofpolymers, metals and alloys, characterization and testing								
							Total Hours	48 Hours
TEXT BOOK								
1 Surface Engineering for Wear Resistances (Introduction and classification of Wear), By: K.G. Budinski,Prentice Hall, Englewood Cliffs, 1988								
2. Corrosion Engineering (classification of Corrosion), By: M.G. Fontana, M.C. Graw Hill, N. York, 1987								
3. Introduction to Surface Engineering and Functionally Engineered Materials, by PeterMartin, WILEY, 2011								
REFERENCES:								
1. Surface Engineering of Metals: Principles, Equipment, Technologies, by:TadeuszBurakowski, TadeuszWierzchon, CRC Press, 1988								
2. Surface Engineering for Corrosion and Wear Resistance, by JR Davis, ASMInternational, 2001								
3. Additive Manufacturing by Andreas Gebhardt and Jan-Steffen Hötter, Springer, 2016								
4. Additive Manufacturing of Metals by John O. Milewski, Springer, 2017								

NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE:GUDUR								
PRODUCTION AND OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT					NECR BTECH (R21)			
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credits	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE
VII	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100
COURSE CONTENT								
<b>MODULE- I</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b>							10 Hrs
<b>Introduction:</b> Operations Management – Definition, Objectives, Types of Production System, Difference between OM & PM, Historical Development of Operations Management, Current Issues in Operation Management, Product Design – Requirements of Good Product Design, Product Development – Approaches, Concepts in Product Development, Standardization, Simplification, Speed to Market, Introduction to Concurrent Engineering.								
<b>MODULE-II</b>	<b>FORECASTING</b>							9 Hrs
<b>Forecasting:</b> Introduction, Statistical Forecasting Techniques, Moving Average, Exponential Smoothing Technique, Errors in Forecasting and Evaluation of Forecasting Techniques.								
<b>MODULE-III</b>	<b>VALUE ENGINEERING AND PLANT LAYOUT</b>							10 Hrs
<b>Value Engineering and Plant Layout:</b> Value Engineering – Objectives, Types of Values, Function and Cost, Product Life Cycle, Steps in Value Engineering, Methodology in Value Engineering -Facility Location and Layout – Factor Considerations in Plant Location, Comparative Study of Rural and Urban Sites, Methods of Selection of Plant Layout, Objectives of Good layout, Principles, Types of Layout, Line Balancing								
<b>MODULE-IV</b>	<b>AGGREGATE PLANNING AND MRP</b>							9 Hrs
<b>Aggregate Planning and MRP:</b> Aggregate Planning – Definition, Different Strategies, Various Models of Aggregate Planning- Transportation and Graphical Models, Master scheduling, Material Requirement Planning (MRP)- Terminology, Types of Demands, Inputs to MRP, Techniques of MRP, , Benefits and Drawbacks of MRP, Just in Time (JIT) Philosophy, Kanban System, , Pull Systems vs. Push Systems, Requirements for Implementation of JIT, JIT Production Process, Benefits of JIT.								
<b>MODULE-V</b>	<b>SCHEDULING</b>							10 Hrs
<b>Scheduling:</b> Policies, Types of Scheduling, Scheduling Strategies, Scheduling and Loading Guidelines, Forward and Backward Scheduling, Grant Charts, Priority Decision Rules, Flow Shop Scheduling, Job ShopScheduling, Line of Balance.								
Total Hours							48 Hrs	
<b>TEXT BOOK</b>								
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 1 Buffa E.S. and Sarin R.K., Modern Production / Operations Management, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, Wiley IndiaPvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2009.</li> <li>2. Pannerselvam R., Production and Operations Management, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., NewDelhi, 2012.</li> </ol>								
<b>REFERENCES:</b>								
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. 1. James L. Riggs, Jim Rigs, Production Systems: Planning, Analysis and Control, 4<sup>th</sup> Edition, WaveLand Press, 1992.</li> <li>2. Chary S.N., Production and Operations Management, 5<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2017.</li> <li>3. Richard B.Chase, Ravi Shankar, Robert Jacobs F., Operations and Supply Chain Management, 15<sup>th</sup> Edition, McGraw Hill Education, 2018.</li> <li>4. Joseph G. Monks, Operations Management-Theory and Problems, 3<sup>rd</sup> Edition, McGraw HillEducation, 1987.</li> <li>5. Steven Nahmias, Tava Lennon Olsen, Production and Operation Analysis: Strategy – Quality –Analytics – Applications, 7<sup>th</sup> Edition, Waveland Press Inc., 2015.</li> </ol>								

NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE:GUDUR								
	AUTOMATION & ROBOTICS						NECR BTECH (R21)	
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credits	Max Marks		
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE
VII	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100
COURSE CONTENT								
<b>MODULE- I</b>	<b>AUTOMATION</b>						10 Hrs	
<p><b>Introduction:</b> Automation in production system, need, types, Principles and Strategies of automation, levels of automation, basic elements of an automated system, hardware components for automation and process control, mechanical feeders, hoppers, orienters, high speed automatic insertion devices.</p> <p><b>Automated flow lines&amp;</b> transfer mechanisms, fundamentals of transfer Lines, flow lines with or without buffer storage</p>								
<b>MODULE-II</b>	<b>ASSEMBLY LINE BALANCING AND AUTOMATED MANUFACTURING SYSTEM</b>						9 Hrs	
<p><b>Assembly Line Balancing:</b> Assembly process and systems assembly line, line balancing algorithms, ways of improving line balance, flexible assembly lines.</p> <p><b>Material handling and Identification Technologies:</b> Overview of automatic material handling systems, principles and design consideration, material transport systems, storage systems, overview of automatic identification methods.</p> <p><b>Automated Manufacturing Systems:</b> Components, classification and overview of manufacturing systems, manufacturing cells, GT and cellular manufacturing, FMS and its planning and implementation.</p>								
<b>MODULE-III</b>	<b>ROBOTICS</b>						10 Hrs	
<p><b>Introduction:</b> Brief history of robots,classification of robot, functional line diagram, degrees of freedom.Elements of robot - types and its functions, factors to be considered in the design of grippers.</p> <p><b>Robot Actuators And Feedback Components:</b> Actuators, Pneumatic, Hydraulic actuators, Electric &amp;Stepper motors, comparison. Position sensors - potentiometers, resolvers, encoders - velocity sensors, Tactile sensors, Proximity sensors</p>								
<b>MODULE-IV</b>	<b>KINEMATICS AND DYNAMICS OF A MANIPULATOR</b>						9 Hrs	
<p><b>Manipulator Kinematics:</b> Homogenous transformations as applicable to translation, rotations- D-H notation,Forward and inverse kinematics.</p> <p><b>Manipulator Dynamics:</b> Differential transformations, Jacobians, Lagrange - Euler and Newton - Eulerformations</p>								
<b>MODULE-V</b>	<b>ROBOT PROGRAMMING AND APPLICATIONS</b>						10 Hrs	
<p><b>Robot Programming:</b> Methods of programming - requirements and features of programming languages, software packages, problems with programming languages. Motion path control- slew motion, joint integratedmotion, straight line motion; avoidance of obstacles.</p>								
<b>Total Hours</b>							<b>48 Hrs</b>	
<b>TEXT BOOK</b>								
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Mikell P.Groover, Automation, Production Systems and Computer Integrated Manufacturing- Pearson Education.5/e, 2009.</li> <li>2. Mikell P. Groover and Mitchell Weiss, Roger N. Nagel, Nicholas G.Odrey, Industrial Robotics —McGraw Hill, 1986.</li> </ol>								
<b>REFERENCES:</b>								
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. <u>S. R. Deb &amp; Sankha Deb</u>, Robotics Technology and Flexible Automation, Tata McGraw-Hill Education, 2009.</li> <li>2. R K Mittal and I J Nagrath, Robotics and control, Illustrated Edition, Tata McGraw Hill India 2003.</li> <li>3. Saeed B. Niku, Introduction to Robotics – Analysis, System, Applications, 2/e, John Wiley &amp; Sons,2010.</li> <li>4. Richard D. Klafter, Thomas Robotic Engineering an integrated approach, PHI publications 1988.</li> </ol>								

NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE:GUDUR								
NANO MATERIALS						NECR BTECH (R21)		
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credits			Max Marks
	L	T	P		C	CIE	SEE	
VII	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100
COURSE CONTENT								
MODULE- I	INTRODUCTION							10 Hrs
Introduction: Scope of nano science and nanotechnology, nano science in nature, classification of nanostructured materials, importance of nano materials. Synthetic Methods: Bottom-Up approach:- Sol-gel synthesis, microemulsions or reverse micelles, co-precipitation method, solvo thermal synthesis, hydrothermal synthesis, microwave heating synthesis and sono chemical synthesis.								
MODULE-II	TOP-DOWN APPROACH							9 Hrs
Top-Down approach:- Inert gas condensation, arc discharge method, aerosol synthesis, plasma arc technique, ion sputtering, laser ablation, laser pyrolysis, and chemical vapour deposition method, electrodeposition method, high energy ball milling.								
MODULE-III	TECHNIQUES FOR CHARACTERIZATION							10 Hrs
Diffraction technique, spectroscopy techniques, electron microscopy techniques for the characterization of nanomaterials, BET method for surface area analysis, dynamic light scattering for particle size determination								
MODULE-IV	STUDIES OF NANO-STRUCTURED MATERIALS							9 Hrs
Synthesis, properties and applications of the following nanomaterials, fullerenes, carbon nanotubes, core-shell nanoparticles, nanoshells, selfassembled monolayers, and monolayer protected metal nanoparticles, nanocrystalline materials, magnetic nanoparticles and important properties in relation to nanomagnetic materials, thermoelectric materials, non-linear optical materials, liquid crystals.								
MODULE-V	APPLICATIONS							10 Hrs
Engineering Applications of Nanomaterials-aviation and space, chemical industry, automotive engineering,building , consumer electronics- fuel cells, batteries , sensors								
							Total Hrs	48 Hrs
TEXT BOOKS:								
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Nanomaterials- Synthesis, Properties and Applications, Edited by A.S. Edelstein and R.C. Cammarata, Institute of Physics Publishing, London, 1998 (paper back edition)</li> <li>2. The Physics and Chemistry of NanoSolids by Frank J. Owens and Charles P. Poole Jr, Wiley-Interscience, 2008.</li> </ol>								
REFERENCES:								
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Nanochemistry: A Chemical Approach to Nanomaterials, by G. Ozin and A. Arsenault, RSCPublishing, 2005</li> <li>2. Nanophysics and Nanotechnology: An Introduction to Modern Concepts in Nanoscience, Edward L.Wolf, Wiley-VCH, 2nd Reprint (2005)</li> </ol>								

## PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE-5

NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE:GUDUR									
DESIGN OF HEAT EXCHANGERS							NECR BTECH (R21)		
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credits	Max Marks			
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE	TOTAL
VII	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100	
COURSE CONTENT									
MODULE- I	INTRODUCTION							10 Hrs	
Types of heat exchangers, shell and tube heat exchangers – regenerators and recuperators - Temperature distribution and its implications - Parts description, Classification as per Tubular Exchanger Manufacturers Association (TEMA)									
MODULE-II	PROCESS DESIGN OF HEAT EXCHANGERS							9 Hrs	
Heat transfer correlations, Overall heat transfer coefficient, analysis of heat exchangers – LMTD and effectiveness method. Sizing of finned tube heat exchangers, U tube heat exchangers, Design of shell and tube heat exchangers, fouling factors, pressure drop calculations.									
MODULE-III	STRESS ANALYSIS							10 Hrs	
Stress in tubes – header sheets and pressure vessels – thermal stresses, shear stresses - types of failures, buckling of tubes, flow induced vibration.									
MODULE-IV	COMPACT AND PLATE HEAT EXCHANGER							9 Hrs	
Types- Merits and Demerits- Design of compact heat exchangers, plate heat exchangers, performance influencing parameters, limitations.									
MODULE-V	CONDENSERS AND COOLING TOWERS							10 Hrs	
Types- Merits and Demerits- Design of compact heat exchangers, plate heat exchangers, performance influencing parameters, limitations.									
Total Hours							48 Hrs		
TEXT BOOK									
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. SadikKakac and Hongtan Liu, "Heat Exchangers Selection", Rating and Thermal Design, CRCPress, 2002.</li> <li>2. Shah,R. K., Dušan P. Sekulic, "Fundamentals of heat exchanger design", John Wiley &amp; Sons,2003.</li> </ol>									
REFERENCES:									
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Kays, V.A. and London, A.L., "Compact Heat Exchangers", McGraw Hill,1998.</li> <li>2. Kuppan, T, Macel Dekker, "Heat Exchanger Design Handbook" CRC Press ,June 2013</li> <li>3. Schunder E.U., "Heat Exchanger Design Hand Book",Hemisphere Pub,May 2015</li> <li>4. Donald Q Kern, "Process Heat transfer",McGraw Hill,1983</li> </ol>									

NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE:GUDUR									
AUTOMOBILE ENGINEERING							NECR BTECH (R21)		
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credits	Max Marks			
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE	TOTAL
VII	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100	
COURSE CONTENT									
<b>MODULE- I</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION TO VEHICLE STRUCTURE AND ENGINE COMPONENTS</b>							10 Hrs	
Vehicle construction - Chassis and body - Specifications - Engine - Types - Construction - Location of engine - Cylinder arrangement - Construction details - Cylinder block - Cylinder head - Cylinder liners - Piston – piston rings - Piston pin - Connecting rod - Crankshaft - Valves. Lubrication system - Types – Oil pumps - Filters. Crankcase ventilation.									
<b>MODULE-II</b>	<b>IGNITION AND FUEL SUPPLY SYSTEMS</b>							9 Hrs	
Ignition system - Coil and Magneto - Spark plug - Distributor – Electronic ignition system - Fuel system -Carburetor - Fuel pumps - Fuel injection systems - Mono point and Multi point – Unit Injector – Nozzle types - Electronic Fuel Injection system (EFI) – GDI, MPFI, DTSI.									
<b>MODULE-III</b>	<b>STEERING AND SUSPENSION SYSTEM</b>							10 Hrs	
Principle of steering - Steering Geometry and wheel alignment - Steering linkages – Steering gearboxes - Power steering - front axle - Suspension system - Independent and Solid axle – coil, leaf spring and air suspensions - torsion bar - shock absorbers.									
<b>MODULE-IV</b>	<b>WHEELS, TYRES AND BRAKING SYSTEM</b>							9 Hrs	
Wheels and Tyres - Construction - Type and specification - Tyre wear and causes - Brakes - Needs – Classification –Drum and Disc Mechanical - Hydraulic and pneumatic - Vacuum assist – Retarders – Anti- lock Braking System(ABS).									
<b>MODULE-V</b>	<b>AUTOMOBILE ELECTRICAL SYSTEMS AND ADVANCES IN AUTOMOBILE ENGINEERING</b>							10 Hrs	
Battery-General electrical circuits- Active Suspension System (ASS) - Electronic Brake Distribution (EBD) – Electronic Stability Program(ESP), Traction Control System (TCS) - Global Positioning System (GPS), Hybrid vehicle, Fuel Cell.									
							Total Hours	48 Hrs	
<b>TEXT BOOKS:</b>									
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Kirpal Singh, Automobile Engineering, Vol.1&amp;2, Standard Publications, 13/e, 2020.</li> <li>2. William.H.Crouse, Automotive Mechanics, 10/e , McGraw-Hill, 2006.</li> <li>3. David A. Corolla, Automotive Engineering: Powertrain, Chassis System and Vehicle Body, Butterworth-Heinemann Publishing Ltd, 2009.</li> <li>4. Richard Stone, Jeffrey K. Ball, Automotive Engineering Fundamentals" SAE International, 2004</li> </ol>									
<b>REFERENCES:</b>									
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Bosch, Automotive Hand Book, 6/e, SAE Publications, 2007.</li> <li>2. K. Newton and W. Steeds, The motor vehicle, 13/e, Butterworth-Heinemann Publishing Ltd, 1989.</li> <li>3. Joseph Heitner, Automotive Mechanics Principles and Practices, 2/e, CBS publishing 2004.</li> </ol>									

NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE:GUDUR								
	Manufacturing & Inspection of Gears					NECR BTECH (R21)		
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credits			Max Marks
	L	T	P		C	CIE	SEE	
VII	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100
COURSE CONTENT								
<b>MODULE- I</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION TO GEARS</b>						10 Hrs	
Types of gears, classification, gear drawings, gearboxes, application of gears, gear production methods, anoverview.								
<b>GEAR MATERIALS</b>								
Non-metallic, ferrous and non-ferrous gears. Properties of gear materials, selection of material for typicalgears and applications – blank preparation methods for different gears, size, type and material.								
<b>MODULE-II</b>	<b>PRODUCTION OF GEARS</b>						9 Hrs	
Gear milling different gears, cut quality obtainable. Gear hobbing, description and operation of machine, types of gears cut, hobbing cutters, work holding methods gear shaping, disc type and rack type gear shapers, Production of straight bevel gears and spiral gears, milling, generation by straight bevel gear generator. Duplex cutter, straight bevel gear generator, Spiral bevel gear generator.								
<b>MODULE-III</b>	<b>HEAT TREATMENT OF GEARS</b>						10 Hrs	
Through hardening, case hardening, flames hardening, induction hardening of gears, Nitriding of gears. Tuftriding of gears. Inspection of gears for hardening defects								
<b>GEAR FINISHING</b>								
Gear finishing advantages, finishing of gears by grinding, shaving, lapping, honing methods and cold rollingof gears. Description of machines, process and process parameters								
<b>MODULE-IV</b>	<b>GEAR INSPECTION</b>						9 Hrs	
Types of gear errors, gear quality standards tooth thickness and base tangent length measurement, pitch errors, radial run out errors, profile errors, pitch error measurement. Composite error measurement. Computerized gear inspection centers. Reasons and remedies for gear errors								
<b>MODULE-V</b>	<b>MODERN GEAR PRODUCTION METHODS</b>						10 Hrs	
Gear production by stamping, die casting, power metal process, injection and compression Moulding in plastics. Die casting, cold and hot rolling, mass production methods shear speed shaping. Gear broaching – Gleason. G-Trac Gear generation method								
							Total Hours	48 Hrs
<b>TEXT BOOKS:</b>								
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Society of Manufacturing engineers, Gear Processing and Manufacturing”, 2nd 3 Edition1984</li> <li>2. Henry E.Merrit,Gear engineering ,Wheeler publishing,Allahabad,1992.</li> </ol>								
<b>REFERENCES:</b>								
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Practical Gear design by Darle W. Dudley, McGraw-Hill book company</li> <li>2. Earle Buckingham, Analytical mechanics of gears, Dover publications, New York, 1949.</li> </ol>								

NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE:GUDUR								
INDUSTRIAL MANAGEMENT						NECR BTECH (R21)		
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credits			Max Marks
	L	T	P		C	CIE	SEE	
VII	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100
COURSE CONTENT								
<b>MODULE- I</b>	<b>BASICS OF MANAGEMENT</b>							10 Hrs
Introduction, Definition of management, characteristics of management, functions of management - Planning, Organising, Staffing, Directing, Co-ordination, Controlling, Motivating, Communication, Decision Making, Principles of management – F.W.Taylor, HenryFayol, Elton Mayo, Administration and management, Nature of management, levels ofmanagement, managerial skills, managerial roles, Forms of Organization- Line , Line –staffetc								
<b>MODULE-II</b>	<b>STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT</b>							9 Hrs
Military origins of strategy – Evolution - Concept and Characteristics of strategic management – Defining strategy – Mintzberg’s 5P’s of strategy – Corporate, Business and Functional Levels of strategy - Strategic Management Process. Preparing an Environmental Threat and Opportunity Profile (ETOP)								
<b>MODULE-III</b>	<b>QUALITY MANAGEMENT</b>							10 Hrs
Definition of quality, , continuous improvement definition of quality, types of quality – quality of design, conformance and performance, phases of quality management, Juran’s and Demings view of quality, Quality Management Assistance Tools: Ishikawa diagram – Pareto Analysis – Poka Yoke (Mistake Proofing).quality circles, TQM, Kaizen, Five S (5S), Six sigma								
<b>MODULE-IV</b>	<b>HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT</b>							9 Hrs
Strategic importance HRM; objectives of HRM; challenges to HR professionals; role, Responsibilities andcompetencies of HR professionals; HR department operations; Human Resource Planning - objectives and process; human resource information system.. Talent acquisition; recruitment and selection strategies, careerplanning and management, , training and development.								
<b>MODULE-V</b>	<b>MANAGEMENT INFORMATION SYSTEMS</b>							10 Hrs
Concept of data and information, characteristics of information, types of information, Definition of MIS, Need, Purpose and Objectives, Contemporary Approaches to MIS, Components of an information system, Need to study information systems, Classification of information systems, Functional Business systems – sales & marketing, Human resources, accounting, manufacturing etc.								
							Total Hours	48 Hrs
<b>TEXT BOOKS:</b>								
1. P. Khanna, “Industrial Engineering and Management”, Dhanpatrai publications Ltd, New Delhi. 1966								
2. L.C.Jhamb , Savitri Jhamb , Industrial Management – I , Everest Publishing House .2015								
<b>REFERENCES:</b>								
1. Dinesh Seth and Subhash C. Rastogi, “Global Management Solutions”, Cengage Learning,Second Edition, USA.2009								
2. B. Davis and Margrethe H. Olson, "Management Information Systems", Mc-Graw-HillInternational Editions.1985								



NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE:GUDUR									
	COMPUTER AIDED PROCESS PLANNING						NECR BTECH (R21)		
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credits	Max Marks			
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE	TOTAL
VII	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100	
COURSE CONTENT									
<b>MODULE- I</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b>							10 Hrs	
The Place of Process Planning in the Manufacturing cycle-Process planning and production Planning-Processplanning and Concurrent Engineering, CAPP, Group Technology.									
<b>MODULE-II</b>	<b>PART DESIGN REPRESENTATION</b>							9 Hrs	
Design Drafting-Dimensioning-Conventional Tolerance- Geometric Tolerance-CAD-input/output devices- Topology – Geometric transformation-Perspective transformation-Data Structure-Geometric modeling for process planning–GT Coding-The OPITZ system-The MICLASS System.									
<b>MODULE-III</b>	<b>PROCESS ENGINEERING AND PROCESS PLANNING</b>							10 Hrs	
Experience based planning-Decision table and Decision trees-Process capability analysis-Process planning- Variant process planning-Generative approach-Forward and backward planning, Input format, AI.									
<b>MODULE-IV</b>	<b>COMPUTER AIDED PROCESS PLANNING SYSTEMS</b>							9 Hrs	
Logical Design of process planning- Implementation considerations-Manufacturing system components, Production Volume, No. of production families – CAM-I, CAPP, MIPLAN, APPAS, AUTOPLAN and PRO,CPPP.									
<b>MODULE-V</b>	<b>INTEGRATED PROCESS PLANNING SYSTEMS</b>							10 Hrs	
Totally integrated process planning systems-An Overview-Modulus structure-Data Structure-Operation-Report Generation, Expert process planning									
							Total Hours	48 Hrs	
<b>TEXT BOOKS:</b>									
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Gideon Halevi and Roland D. Weill, “Principle of process planning- A Logical Approach”,Chapman &amp; Hall, 1995</li> <li>2. Chang T. C. &amp; Richard A.Wysk, “An Introduction to automated process planning systems”,Prentice Hall 1985</li> <li>3. Chang, T.C., “An Expert Process Planning System”, Prentice Hall, 1985</li> </ol>									
<b>REFERENCES:</b>									
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Nanua Singh, “Systems Approach to Computer Integrated Design and Manufacturing”, John Wiley &amp; Sons, 1996</li> <li>Rao P.N., “Computer Aided Manufacturing”, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co., 2000.</li> </ol>									

NARAYANAENGINEERINGCOLLEGE:GUDUR									
SMART MATERIALS						NECR BTECH (R21)			
Semester	Hours/ Week			Total hrs	Credits	Max Marks			
	L	T	P			C	CIE	SEE	TOTAL
VII	3	0	0	48	3	40	60	100	
COURSE CONTENT									
<b>MODULE- I</b>	<b>INTRODUCTION</b>							10 Hrs	
Historical account of the discovery and development of smart materials, Two phases: Austenite and Martensite, Temperature induced phase changes, Shape memory effect, Pseudoelasticity, One-way shape memory effect, Two-way shape memory effect									
<b>MODULE-II</b>	<b>PROPERTIES OF SMART MATERIALS</b>							9 Hrs	
Physical principles of optical, Electrical, Dielectric, Piezoelectric, Ferroelectric, Pyroelectric and Magnetic properties of smart materials									
<b>MODULE-III</b>	<b>SYNTHESIS OF SMART MATERIALS</b>							10 Hrs	
Solid state reaction technique, Chemical route: Chemical vapour deposition, Sol-gel technique, Hydrothermal method, Co-precipitation. Green synthesis, Mechanical alloying and Thin film deposition techniques: Chemical etching, Sol-gel, spray pyrolysis									
<b>MODULE-IV</b>	<b>CHARACTERIZATION TECHNIQUES</b>							9 Hrs	
X-ray diffraction, Raman spectroscopy (RS), Fourier-transform infrared reflection (FTIR), UV-Visible spectroscopy, Scanning electron microscopy (SEM), Transmission electron microscopy, Atomic force microscopy (AFM) and Differential Scanning Calorimetry (DSC).									
<b>MODULE-V</b>	<b>MATERIALS AND DEVICES</b>							10 Hrs	
Characteristics of shape memory alloys, Magnetostrictive, Optoelectronic, Piezoelectric, Metamaterials, Electro-rheological and Magneto-rheological materials and Composite materials. Devices based on smart materials: Sensors & Actuators, MEMS and intelligent devices, Future scope of the smart materials.									
							Total Hours	48 Hrs	
<b>TEXT BOOKS:</b>									
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Encyclopaedia of Smart Materials- Mel Schwartz, John Wiley &amp; Sons, Inc.2002</li> <li>2. Smart Materials and Structures - M. V. Gandhi and B.S. Thompson, Chapman and Hall, 1992</li> </ol>									
<b>REFERENCES:</b>									
<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Smart Materials and Technologies- M. Addington and D. L. Schodek, Elsevier, 2005.</li> <li>2. Characterization and Application of smart Materials -R. Rai, Synthesis, Nova Science, 2011.</li> <li>3. Electroceramics: Materials, Properties, Applications -A.J. Moulson and J.M. Herbert, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edn., John Wiley &amp; Sons, 2003.</li> </ol>									